

**CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM (CBCS) BASED SYLLABUS
MASTER OF ARTS IN POLITICAL SCIENCE**

YEAR 2015-16

**DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE
GURUGHASI DAS VISWAVIDYALAYA (A CENTRAL UNIVERSITY)
KONI BILASPUR, CG 495009**

SEMESTER I

PAPER NO	TITLE	Teaching Structure	Marks		TOTAL CREDITS
		L	INTERNAL	END SEMESTER	
I	Ancient and Medieval Western Political Thought	4	40	60	4
II	Comparative Politics: Concepts and Models	4	40	60	4
III	International Relations: Theory and Major Concepts	4	40	60	4
IV	Indian Political System: Theoretical and Structural Aspects	4	40	60	4
V	Social and Political Thought of Ancient and Medieval India	4	40	60	4
SEMESTER TOTAL		20	200	300	20

SEMESTER II

PAPER NO	TITLE	Teaching Structure	Marks		TOTAL CREDITS
		L	INTERNAL	END SEMESTER	
VI	Modern Western Political Thought	4	40	60	4
VII	Comparative Political Processes	4	40	60	4
VIII	International Relations: Contemporary Challenges and Issues	4	40	60	4
IX	Indian Political System: Process and Problems	4	40	60	4
X	Social and Political Thought of	4	40	60	4

	Modern India				
SEMESTER TOTAL		20	200	300	20

SEMESTER III

PAPER NO	TITLE	Teaching Structure	Marks		TOTAL CREDITS
		L	INTERNAL	END SEMESTER	
COMPULSORY PAPERS					
XI	Contemporary Political Theory	4	40	60	4
XII	Theory of Public Administration : Concepts and Issues	4	40	60	4
XIII	Government and Politics of States in India	4	40	60	4
ELECTIVE PAPERS*					
XIV	ELECTIVE 1	4	40	60	4
XV	ELECTIVE 2	4	40	60	4
SEMESTER TOTAL		20	200	300	20

***Students can choose any one group of the following groups and the same group will continue up to Semester IV.**

List of Electives:

GROUP A: PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION GROUP

1. Public Policy.
2. Public institutions and Governance.

GROUP B: INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS

1. Indian Constitution: Theory and Practice.
2. Parties, Elections and the Political Process in India.

GROUP C: INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

1. Contemporary International Politics.
2. Peace and Security.

GROUP D: FEMINIST POLITICAL THEORY

1. Feminist Political Theory
2. Indian Feminist Perspective

SEMESTER IV

PAPER NO	TITLE	Teaching Structure	Marks		TOTAL CREDITS
		L	INTERNAL	END SEMESTER	
COMPULSORY PAPERS					
XVI	Contemporary Political Theory: recent debates	4	40	60	4
XVII	Public Administration : Issues and Process	4	40	60	4
XVIII	Research Method in Social Sciences	4	40	60	4
ELECTIVE PAPERS*					
XIX	ELECTIVE 1	4	40	60	4
XX	ELECTIVE 2	4	40	60	4
SEMESTER TOTAL		20	200	300	20
GRAND TOTAL		80	800	1200	80

Elective group will remain the same as in III Semester

List of Electives:

Group A: Public Administration Group

3. Rural-Urban Development and Local Government in India.
4. Environment and Development: Policy and Politics.

Group B: Indian Government and Politics

3. Development Process and Politics in India.
4. Democracy and Human Rights in India.

Group C: International Relations Group

3. India and the World.
4. Foreign Policies of Major Powers.

Group D: Feminist Political Theory Group

3. Women's Movement in India
4. Gender and Public Policy

MA SEMESTER I
PAPER- I ANCIENT AND MEDIEVAL WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT
(This paper aims to give sound theoretical base for the understanding of political philosophy.)

Unit 1

- I. Socrates: Socratic epistemology and the Socratic Method

Unit – 2

- I. Plato: Republic (Ideal State, Justice, Education, Communism)

Unit – 3

- I. Aristotle: Politics (Aristotle's method, Teleology, Notion of State and Constitution, Justice, Slavery and Revolution)

Unit - 4

- I. Cicero: Natural Law, State

Unit – 5

- I. St Augustine. (Christian Political Philosophy, City of God)

Unit – 6

- I. Thomas Aquinas: Theory of Knowledge, The rediscovery of Aristotle

Unit - 7

- I. Marsiglio of Padua: Conciliar Movement, State

Books Recommended

- George, H. Sabine.1973.*A History of Political Theory*, Oxford and I.B.H. Publishing, New Delhi. (English & Hindi)
- C.L. Wayper.1965.*Political Thought*, Hutchinson, London,. (English and Hindi both edition available)
- S. Mukherjee & S. Ramaswamy.1999.*A History of Political Thought*, Prentice Hall, New Delhi.
- E. Barker.1964.*The Political Thought of Plato and Aristotle*, Dover Publications, New Delhi,.
- J.H. Hallowell.1960.*Main Currents in Modern Political Thought*, Holt, New York,
- A. Hacker. 1961. *Political Theory: Philosophy, Ideology, Science*, Macmillan, New York,
- N. R. Brian.1966. *Western Political Thought*, Pearson, New Delhi,

MA SEMESTER I
PAPER-II: COMPARATIVE POLITICS: CONCEPTS AND MODELS

(Each topic is to be studied with reference to concepts, theories and the historical experiments of developing countries as well as advanced industrialised countries.)

Unit - 1

- I. Comparative Politics: Meaning, Nature, Historical Development, Scope and Methodology of Inquiry

Unit - 2

- I. Approaches to the study of Comparative Politics: Formal-Institutional, Behavioural, System, Structural-Functional and Marxist approach.

Unit - 3

- I. Bases of Classification of Political Systems: Models of Political system: Traditional, Modern, Liberal- Democratic, Authoritarian and Populist.

Unit – 4

- I. Political Ideology: Meaning and Characteristics, Debate on the Decline of Ideology, Role of Ideologies

Unit – 5

- I. Political Culture: Concepts, Determinants and Types, Contemporary Trends, Political Culture and Development, Globalisation and Political Culture

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- G.A. Almond and G.B. Powell Jr. 1966. Comparative Politics: A Development Approach, Boston, Little Brown, Boston,
- G.A. Almond et.al.2004. Comparative Politics Today: A World View, Pearson Education Pvt. Ltd., Singapore,.
- L.J. Cantori and A.H. Zeigler (ed.),1988. Comparative Politics in Post-Behaviouralist Era, LymmeReinner Publisher, London,
- R.H. Chilcote. 1994. Theories of Comparative Politics: The Search for a Paradigm Reconsidered, Boulder, West view Press, Colarado,.
- H.J. Wiarda (ed.),1986. New Developments in Comparative Politics, Boulder West view Press, Colorado,.
- O. Dunleary and B.O’ Leary.1987. Theories of Liberal Democratic State, Macmillan, London,.
- D. Easton. 1965. A Systems Analysis of Political Life, Wiley, New York,.

- J.E. Goldthrope. 1996. The Sociology of Post-Colonial Societies: Economic Disparity, Cultural Diversity and Development, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

M.A. SEMESTER I

PAPER-III INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS: THEORY & MAJOR CONCEPTS

Unit-1

I. International Relations as a discipline

- (i) Emergence and Evolution
- (ii) The Great Debates

Unit-2

I. Theories of International Relations

- (i) Idealist, Realist, Scientific, Liberal and Marxist Theory
- (ii) Feminist and Post Modernist
- (iii) Neoliberal and Neorealist

Unit-3

I. Major Concepts

- (i) Geo-politics
- (ii) National Interest
- (iii) National Power and Ideology

Unit-4

I. Contemporary Dimensions

- (i) State in a Globalised World
- (ii) Evolving Inter-State System
 - (a) Nation-State and Non-State Actors- Transnational Corporations
 - (b) Multilateral Agencies
 - (c) International NGOs.

Unit-6

I. The U.N. System

- (i) Functioning and Challenges of United Nations Organisation
- (ii) Crisis of Relevance.
- (iii) Non-Alignment Movement and its Crisis of Relevance

Unit-7

I. Conflict and Conflict Resolution

- (i) Changing Nature of war & Conflict
- (ii) Conflict Resolution
- (iii) Arms Trade and Information Warfare.

Unit-8

I. Global Concerns

- (i) International Terrorism, Human Rights, and Environment.
- (ii) United States of America and the International Order
 - (a) Unilateralism
 - (b) Intervention
 - (c) Hegemony

REFERENCES

Text Books;

1. Hoffman, S.H. 1989. *Essays in Theory and Politics of International Relations*. West-View Press Boulder, Colorado,
2. Mishra, K.P. and Beal, R.S. 1990. *International Relations Theory*. Vikas Publishers, New Delhi.
3. Ghai, U.R. *International Relations*. New Academic Publishing, Jalandhar.
4. Perkins & Palmer. 2001. *International Relations*. C.B.S. Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi.
5. Baylis, John and Smith, Steve. 2005. *The Globalization of World Politics*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
6. Bell, Duncan. 2009. *Political Thought and International Relation*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
7. Da Costa, Gerson. 2000. *Nuclear Politics: Destruction and Disarmament in a Dangerous World*, Kanishka, New Delhi.
9. Ghosh, Peu. 2009. *International Relations*, PHI Learning, New Delhi

ADDITIONAL READINGS;

1. Calvocoressi, Peter. 2000. *World Politics Since 1945*, Longman, London
2. Jackson, Robert. 2003. and Sorensen, Georg, *Introduction to International Relations*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
3. Deutsch, Karl. 1968. *The Analysis of International Relations*, Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs.
4. Dunne, Tim. 2007. *International Relations Theories*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
5. Rajan, M.S. 1994. *Non-Alignment and the Non-Alignment Movement in the Present – World Order*. Konark, Delhi
6. Frankel, J. 1969. *International Politics: Conflicted Harmon*. Penguin, London.
7. Halliday, K. 1994. *Rethinking International Relations*. Macmillan, Basing's lake.
8. Held, D. et al., 1999. *Global Transformation – Politics, Economics and Culture*. Stanford University Press, California.
9. Baldwin, David. 1993. *Neorealism and Neoliberalism: The Contemporary Debate*, Columbia University Press, New York.

SEMESTER 1
Paper – IV - Indian Political System: Theoretical and Structural Aspects

Unit 1

I. Forces Shaping Indian Political System

- (i) British Legacy
- (ii) Impact of Indian National Movement
- (iii) Role of National Leaders (Gandhi, Nehru, Ambedkar, Sardar Patel)

Unit 2

I. Ideals of Indian Political System

- (i) Republicanism
- (ii) Democratic Socialism
- (iii) Internationalism

II. Preamble to Indian Constitution

Unit 3

I. Core Values of Indian Political System

- (i) Fundamental Rights and Duties
- (ii) Directive Principles of State Policy

Unit 4

I. Parliamentary Democracy in India

- (i) Central Government (Executive, Legislature, Judiciary)
- (ii) State Government (Executive, Legislature, Judiciary)

Unit 5

I. Federalism in India

- (i) Features and Division of Powers
- (ii) Centre- State Relations
- (iii) Emerging Trends

Books Recommended

Austin, Granville, *Working a Democratic Constitution: The Indian Experience*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1999

Basu, D.D., *An Introduction to the Constitution of India*, Prentice Hall, New Delhi (Latest Edition)

Bakshi, P.M., *Constitution of India*, Universal Law Publishing House, New Delhi, 1999.

Frankel, Francine; Hasan, Joya and others (ed.) *Transforming India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2000

Gajendragadkar, *Preamble of Indian Constitution*

Gupta, D. C., *Indian Government and Politics*, Vikas publishing House, New Delhi, 1975.

Jha, S. N., *Indian Political System, : Historical Developments*, Ganga Kaveri Publishing House, Varanasi, 2005

Narang, A.S., *Indian Government and Politics*, Geetanjali Publishing House, New Delhi

Sharma, B. K., *Introduction to the Constitution of India*, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2002.

Semester I

Paper V - Social and Political Thought of Ancient and Mediaeval India

Unit-1

- I. Dharmashstra, Arthshastra and Nitishastra traditions in India

Unit-2

- I. Major ideas of Manu, Kautilya and Shukra

Unit-3

- I. Political ideas in Shantiparva (Mahabharat) and Ramayan

Unit-4

- I. Buddhism and Jainism

Unit-5

- I. Major tenets of Islam and Sikhism

Books Recommended

- Kautilya's *Arthshastra*
- U.N. Ghosal, *A History of Indian Political Ideas*, OUP, Mumbai, 1968
- A S Altekar, *State and Government in Ancient India*, Delhi, Motilal Banarasidas, Delhi, 1966.
- S.K. Belvalkar, *Mahabharata: Santi Parvam*, 1954.
- C. Drekmeir, *Kingship and Community in Early India*, Berkeley, University of California, Press, 1962.
- K.P. Jaiswal, *Hindu Polity*, Butterworth, Calcutta, 1924.
- V.R. Mehta, *Foundations of Indian Political Thought*, Manohar Publisher, New Delhi, 1999.
- G.C. Pandey, *Jaina Political Thought*, Jaipur Prakrit Bharti, 1984.

- Abul Fazal, *Ain-i-Akbari*, 2 Vols., Calcutta, Inded, Trans, Blochman Corrected and edited by J. Sarkar, Asram Society of Bengal, rep., New Delhi Imperial Book Depot, New Delhi, 1965.
- B.A. Sale tore, *Ancient Indian Political Thought and Institutions*, University of Bombay, Bombay, 1963.
- R.S. Sharma, *Aspects of Political ideas and institutions in Ancient India*, Delhi, 1959

MA SEMESTER II

PAPER-VI: MODERN WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT

(This paper aims to give sound theoretical base for the understanding of political philosophy.)

Unit - 1

- I. Niccolo Machiavelli: Prince*, Discourses*, Human nature, Religion, Ethics and Politics; Child of Renaissance.

Unit - 2

- I. Thomas Hobbes: His Methodology, Scientific Materialism, Theory of Social Contract, Sovereignty, Individualism.

Unit - 3

- I. John Locke: The Second Treatise of Government* Natural Law, Natural Rights, Social Contract, Liberalism

Unit - 4

- I. Jean Jacques Rousseau: Social Contract, General Will

Unit - 5

- I. Jeremy Bentham: Utilitarianism, Liberty

Unit - 6

- I. John Stuart Mill: Revision of Utilitarianism, On Liberty*, Representative Government, Subjection of Women*

Unit - 7

- I. George Wilhelm Fredric Hegel: Dialectics, State.

Unit – 8

- I. Thomas Hill Green: Theory of Rights, State, Political Obligation.

Unit - 9

- I. Karl Marx and Fredrich Engels: Dialectical Materialism, Historical Materialism, Class Struggle, State and Revolution

Books Recommended

- F.W. Coker. 1971. Recent Political Thought, The World Press Pvt. Ltd., Calcutta.

- A. Hacker. 1961. Political Theory: Philosophy, Ideology, Science, Macmillan, New York,
- J.H. Hallowell.1960. Main Currents in Modern Political Thought, Holt, New York.
- George, H. Sabine. 1973. A History of Political Theory, Oxford and I.B.H. Publishing, New Delhi, (English & Hindi)
- C.L. Wayper.1989. Political Thought, New Delhi, (Revised Edition) (English & Hindi).
- D.Germino. 1972 Modern Western Political Thought: Machiavelli to Marx, Chicago University Press, Chicago.
- N. R. Brian. 1966. Western Political Thought, Pearson, New Delhi,

**MA SEMESTER II
PAPER-VII COMPARATIVE POLITICAL PROCESS**

Unit - 1

- I. Political Development: Meaning and Characteristics, Third World and Underdevelopment, Globalisation and Development, Theories of Modernisation, Dependency, World System, Post Development

Unit -2

- I. Political Elite: Concept, Typology and Role, Contributions of Robert Mitchell, Geatno Mosca and Wilfredo Pareto

Unit - 3

- I. Political Parties: Meaning, Nature, Structures, Classifications, Role

Unit - 4

- I. Pressure and Interest groups: Meaning, Nature, Classifications, Role

Unit - 5

- I. Electoral System, Voting Behaviour, Public Opinion

Books Recommended

- J.C Johari. 1987. (Comparative Political Theory: New Dimensions, Basic Concepts and Major Trends, Sterling, New Delhi, (Hindi Edition also Available)
- D. Krishna,1979. Political Development: A Critical Perspective, Oxford University Press, Delhi,.
- J. Manor (ed.), Rethinking Third World Politics, Longman, London, 1991.
- L.W. Pye and S. Verba (ed.), 1976.Political Culture and Political Development, Princeton University Press, Princeton NJ,.
- G. Sartori.1976. Parties and Party Systems: A Framework for Analysis, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- H.J. Wiarda. 1986. New Development in Comparative Politics, Colorado, West-View Press, Boulder.
- Maurice Duverger, 1954.Political Parties: Their Origin and Activities in Modern State, John Yiley, London,
- John S. Dryzek, Bonnie Honig and Anne Phillips eds.1994.The Oxford Handbook of Political Theory, OUP, Oxford,
- Joseph La Palombara and Myron Weiner (eds.), 1966. Political Parties and Political Development, Princeton University Press, Princeton,.
- Gerald F. Gaus and ChandranKukathas (ed.), Handbook of Political Theory, Sage, London, 2004
- Giovanni Sartori,1976. Parties and Party System: A Framework for Analysis, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge,

- Hamza Alavi and Teodor Shanin eds. 1982. Introduction to the Sociology of 'Developing Societies', Macmillan, London and Basingstoke,
- Barrington Moore Jr. 1967. Social Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy: Lord and Peasant in the Making of the Modern World, Penguin
- Daniel Caramani, 2008. Comparative Politics, UP, Oxford,
- Benedict Anderson, 1991. Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism, London, Verso.

M.A. SEMESTER II

PAPER-VIII INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS: CONTEMPORARY CHALLENGES & ISSUES

Unit-1

I. The Post-Bipolar world

- (i) Features and Challenges
- (ii) Globalization, Global Terrorism, Global Finance and Global Justice
- (iii) Unilateralism vs. Multilateralism

Unit-2

I. Challenges before UN

- (i) Contemporary Challenges
 - (a) Nuclear Weapons and Security through Deterrence
 - (b) Disarmament Measures: Chemical, Biological and Nuclear Weapons
- (ii) Human Security and Human Right Consciousness
- (iii) Internal and Transnational Security Issues
 - (a) Ethnicity and Culture
 - (b) Ecological Dangers
 - (c) Terrorism
 - (d) Demography
 - (e) Narcotics

Unit-3

I. Regional Organizations and their Functioning

- (i) European Union
- (ii) Association of South East Asian Nations
- (iii) South Asian Association of Regional Cooperation
- (iv) Emergence of BRICS (Brazil, Russia, India, China and South Africa)

Unit-4

I. Disarmament and Arms Control

- (i) Non Proliferation today
 - (a) Strategic Arms Limitation Talks (SALT)
 - (b) Strategic Arms Reduction Treaties (START)
- (ii) Nuclear Non Proliferation Treaty (NPT)
- (iii) Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty (CTBT)

Unit-5

I. Emerging issues

- (i) Gender in International Relations
- (ii) Environmentalism and Global Warming

REFERENCES

TEXTBOOKS;

- Calvocoressi, Peter.2001.*World Politics: 1945-2000*. Pearson, Essex.
- Ghai, U.R. *International Relations*. New Academic Publishing, Jalandhar.
- Perkins& Palmer.2001.*International Relations*. C.B.S. Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi.
- Perkovich,G. 2000.*India's Nuclear Bomb – The Impact on Global Proliferation*. Oxford University Press.
- Waltz,Kenneth N. 2008.*Realism and International Politics*. Routledge.

ADDITIONAL READINGS;

- Vasquez,J.A. 1998.*The Power of Power Politic*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Gujral, I.K.1998. *A Foreign Policy of India*, Government of India.
- Buzan,Barry&Richard,Little. 2000. *International Systems in World History – Remaking the Study of International Relations*, Oxford University Press, New York.
- Baylish John & Steve Smith.2002.*Globalization of World Politics*, Oxford University Press, London.
- Griffiths, Martin and Terry O' Callaghan.2002.*International Relations – Key Concepts*, Routledge, London.
- Hans J.Morganthou.*Politics Among Nations*.Kalyani Publisher, New Delhi.
- Waltz,Kennth.N. 2010. *The Theory of International Politics*. Waveland Press.

Semester II

Paper-IX - Indian Political System: Process and Problems

Unit-1

- 1) Party System.
- 2) Pressure Groups: Business, Farming and Professional.

Unit 2

- 3) Mass Movements: Dalit, women and environment.

Unit 3

- 4) Electoral Behaviour & Electoral Reforms.

Unit 4

- 5) Bureaucracy and its Role, Nation building in India: problems and prospects.

Unit 5

- 6) Problems of the Indian Political System: Linguism, Regionalism, Communalism, Terrorism, Casteism, Corruption and Criminalisation.

Books Recommended:

1. Pratap Bhanu Mehra , Niraja Gopal , Jayal, *The Oxford Companion To Politics In India Student*, OUP, New Delhi, 2009.
2. Rajni Kothari and James Manor (Eds.) *Caste In Indian Politics* (Second edition), Orient BlackSwan; New Delhi, (2010)
3. Praksh C. Sarangi , Rajni Kothari *Politics in India* 2nd Edition (Paperback), orient Blackswan 2012
4. Rajni Kothari, Prakash C. Sarangi, *Bharat Mein Rajneeti* (Hindi) 2nd Edition (Paperback)
5. Rajni Kothari, *Rethinking Democracy*, New title Edition (Paperback) orient Blackswan 2005
6. Atul Kohli, *The Success Of India's Democracy*, Cambridge University Press 2003
7. Atul Kohli, *Democracy and Discontent - India's Growing Crisis of Governability* (Paperback), Cambridge University Press 1991
8. Atul Kohli, *Democracy and Development in India: From Socialism to Pro business* (Paperback) OUP India 2010
9. Paul R. Brass. *The Politics of India since Independence*, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 1989.
10. Sushila Kaushik (ed.). *Bharatiya Shashan Avam Rajniti, (Hindi)* Hindi Madhyam Karyanwayan Nideshalaya, Delhi University, 1984.
11. Neera Chandhoke, *Contemporary India: Economy, Society and Politics*, Dorling Kindersley, 1999.

12. Francine R. Frankel, *India's Political Economy: The Gradual Revolution*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1978.
13. Ramashray Roy, Paul Wallace (ed.), *Indian Politics and the 1998 Election: Regionalism, Hindutva and State Politics*, Sage Publication, New Delhi, 1999.
14. M.P. Singh, Hinmanshu Roy, *Indian Political System: Structure, Policies, Development*, Gananda Prakashan, New Delhi, 1998.

Semester II
Paper-X - Social and Political Thought of Modern India

Unit-1

- I. Nationalist Tradition**
- i) Bal Gangadhar Tilak
 - ii) Aurobindo Ghosh
 - iii) Vir Savarkar

Unit-2

- I. Social Reforms**
- i) Raja Ram Mohan Roy
 - ii) Dayanand Saraswati
 - iii) Gopal Krishna Gokhale
 - iv) Mohammad Ali Jinnah
 - v) Bhim Rao Ambedkar

Unit-3

- I. Left and Socialist Orientation**
- i) Jay Prakash Narayan
 - ii) M.N.Roy
 - iii) J.L. Nehru
 - iv) R. M. Lohia

Unit-4

- I. Philosophical Anarchist**
- i) M.K.Gandhi: Hind Swaraj

Books Recommended

- V.P. Verma, *Modern Indian Political Thought*, Lakshmi Naryan Aggarwal, Agra, 1974.
- Gandhi's *Hind Swaraj*
- Appadorai, *Indian Political Thinking through the Ages*, Khanna Publishers, Delhi, 1992.

- J. Bandopandhyay, *Social and Political Thought of Gandhi*, Allied Publishers, Bombay, 1969.
- Parekh & T. Pantham (eds.), *Political Discourse: Exploration in Indian and Western Political Thought*, Sage, New Delhi, 1987.
- M.N. Jha, *Political Thought in Modern India*, Meenakshi Prakashan, Meerut.
- T. Pantham, and K. Deustch (eds.), *Political Thought in Modern India*, Sage Publishers, New Delhi, 1986.
- Ramchandra Guha, *India After Nehru*, Penguin Books India Ltd., 2007.
- Aakash Singh & Silika Mohapatra (eds.), *Indian Political Thought: A Reader*, Routledge, New York, 2010.

MA SEMESTER III

PAPER XI –CONTEMPORARY POLITICAL THEORY: RECENT DEBATES

Unit- 1

- I. Understanding Political Theory, Different Traditions of Political Theory

Unit - 2

- I. Approaches to Contemporary Political Theory: Behaviouralism, Hermeneutics, Rational Choice,

Unit - 3

- I. Various Debates on the Decline of Political Theory

Unit - 4

- I. End of Ideology and its Impact on Political theory

Unit - 5

- I. Liberal Political Theory and its Critique: C B Macpherson

Unit - 6

- I. John Rawls: A Theory of Justice

Unit - 7

- I. Importance of the Political: Hannah Arendt

Unit - 8

- I. Limits to Politics: Michael Oakeshot

Books Recommended

- Bhargava, R and Acharya A, 2009. Political Theory New Delhi Pearson(Hindi edition also available)
- Gauba, O P. 2003. An introduction to Political theory, New Delhi Macmillan(Hindi edition also available)
- Dworkin, Ronald,1978. Taking Rights Seriously. London, Duckworth,.
- Goodin, Robert E. and Hans-Dieter Klingemann edited 1996. A New Handbook of Political Science. Oxford, Oxford University Press.
- Goodin, Robert E. and Philip Pettit edited.1993. A Companion to Contemporary Political Philosophy, Oxford, Oxford-University Press,
- Farrelly, C,2004 contemporary Political Theory A Reader New Delhi Sage
- Carter, A & Stokes G (ed) Liberal Democracy and its Critics London Polity Press 1998
- Parekh, B, Contemporary Political Thinkers, Baltimore John Hopkins University Press 1982

- Verma, S P. Modern Political Theory 2013 New Delhi, Vikas Publishers. (Both Eng & Hindi edition available),
- Deshpande, Meena, & M. J. Vinod, 2013. Contemporary Political Theory, New Delhi, PHI

M.A. SEMESTER - III

PAPER XII -THEORY OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION: CONCEPTS AND ISSUES

Unit-1

I. Public Administration:

Meaning, Nature, Scope & Significance; Evolution of the Discipline of Public Administration, Classical Public Administration, Politics and Administration, Administrative States, New Public Administration and New Public Management

Unit-2

I. Ecology of Public Administration:

Ecology of Public Administration, Ecology of Developed and Developing Nations, Impact of Environmental factor-Social, Human related, Language, Educational factor, Time and Number, Climatic Condition, Copy-catism

II. Development Administration:

Meaning, Nature, Scope, Significance, Ecology of Development Administration, Political, Economic, Social and Cultural Influences of Development Administration

Unit-3

I. Classical and Modern Approaches:

Behavioural, Systems and Structural Functional and Marxist (Particular Reference to the Contributions of Woodrow Wilson, Fredric Winslow Taylor, Herbert A. Simon, Fred W. Riggs, Max Weber & Karl Marx) Public Choice and Critical Theory Perspective

Unit-4

I. Bureaucratic Theory:

Max Weberian model and Post-Weberian Model

II. Organization Theories:

Herd Theory, Person-to-Person Theory, Group Theory, Classical Theory, Humanistic (Neo-Classical) Theory, Modern Organization Theory: The System Approach and Contingency Approach

Unit-5

I. Globalization, Governance and Role of Public Administrative:

- (i) Meaning of Globalisation and Governance, Impact of Globalisation in Public Administration
- (ii) Corporate Governance, Public Administration and Civil Society, Public Administration in the Age of Information Technology,
- (iii) People Participation: New Public Service Approach and Feminist Perspective

Books Recommended:

- Chakravarty, Vidyut & Prakash, C (ed.) *Public Administration In A Globalizing World*, Sage Publications
- A Awasthi and S. Maheshwari, *Public Administration*, Laxmi Narain Agrawal, Agra
- Jay. M. Shafritz. And Albert C. Hyde, *Classics of Public Administration*, The Dorsey Press, Chicago Illinois, 1987
- Chakrabarty, Bidyut, Bhattacharya, Mohit , *Public Administration: A Reader* (New edition) (Paperback), OUP New Delhi
- M.P. Sharma and B.L. Sadhana, *Public Administration in Theory and Practice*, Kitab Mahal, Allahabad, 2001
- India Journal of Public Administration: Relevant Articles.
- P.H. Appleby, *Policy and Administration*, University of Alabama Press, Alabama, 1957
- C.P. Bhambri, *Administrators in a Changing Society: Bureaucracy and Politics in India*, Vikas Publishers, Delhi, 1971
- C.P. Berthwal and Tripti Berthwal, *Understanding Management*, Bharat Book Centre, Lucknow, 2008
- R.K. Sapru, *Administrative Theories and Management Thought*, PHI Learning Private Limited, Delhi, 2013
- Bhattacharya, Mohit, *Public Administration, Structure, Process and Behaviour*, World Press Pvt. Ltd. Calcutta, 1991.
- P.R. Dubhashi, *The Profession of Public Administration*, Subhda-Saraswat, Pune, 1980.
- Ramesh K. Arora (ed), *Themes and Issues in Administrative Theory*, Bookman Associates, Jaipur, 1980.
- D.C. Rowat (ed.), *Basic Issues in Public Administration*, Macmillan Company, New York.
- O.P. Dwivedi and R.B. Jain, *India's Administration State*, Gitanjali Publishing House, New Delhi, 1998
- Pardeep Sahni and Etakula Vayunandan, *Administrative Theory*, New Delhi: PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd. 2010 .

M.A. SEMESTER III

Paper XIII: Government and Politics of the States in India

Unit-1

- I. Framework for the Study of State Politics

Unit-2

- I. Relevance of the Study of State Politics in India

Unit-3

- I. Relation between National & State Politics in India

Unit-4

- I. Determinants of State Politics: Socio-Economic & Constitutional Framework: Structure of the State Government Executive, legislature and Judiciary

Unit-5

- I. Emerging Trends in State Politics: Study of the three following states with particular reference to: Political Developments, Political Parties, Government Formation, Electoral Behaviour, Factionalism, Autonomy etc.

Unit-6

- I. Madhya Pradesh & Chhattisgarh: Changing Dynamics and Politics

Books Recommended:

- Iqbal Narayan (ed.) *State Politics in India*, Meenakshi Meerut, Meerut, 1967
- M. Weiner (ed.) *State Politics in India*, Princeton University Press, New Jersey, 1976
- S.R. Maheshwari, *State Governments in India*, Macmillan, Delhi, 1979
- B.L. Fadia, *Sarkaria Commission Report and Centre-State Relations*, Agra.
- J.R. Wood (ed.) *State Politics in Contemporary India: Crisis or Continuity?* Westview Press, Boulder, 1984
- Ramashray Roy and Paul Wallace (eds.) *Indian Politics and the 1998 Elections: Regionalism, Hindutva and State Politics*, Sage, New Delhi, 2000.
- Paul Wallace and Ramashray Roy (eds.) *India's 1999 Elections and Twentieth Century Politics*, Sage, New Delhi, 2002.
- Amartya Sen, *The Argumentative Indian*, Penguin Books Ltd., England, 2005.
- Rajni Kothari, *Politics in India*, Orient Blackswan Pvt.Ltd., New Delhi, 2009.
- Louise Tillin, *Remapping India: New States and their Political Origins*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2013.

- Sudha Pai, *Handbook of Politics in Indian States*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2013.
- M. P. Singh & Rekha Saxena (eds.), 'Towards Greater Federalization' in *Indian Politics: Contemporary Issues and Concerns*, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2008.

M.A. SEMESTER - III
GROUP A: PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION GROUP (ELECTIVE PAPER)

PAPER XIV: PUBLIC POLICY

Unit-1

- I. Meaning, Approaches and Models**
- i) Public Policy: Meaning and Significance
 - ii) Distinction between policy, decision and goals
 - iii) Models: Institutional, Rational, System and others

Unit-2

- I. Public Policy Making: Structure and Processes**
- i) Constitutional Framework for Policy Making
 - ii) Role of Political, Executive, Legislative, Bureaucracy and Judiciary
 - iii) Major Determinant: Political Parties, Interest Group, Mass Media, Social Movement, NGOs, and International agencies

Unit-3

- I. Public Policy Implementation**
- i) Role of Legislative, Executive, Judiciary and Bureaucracy
 - ii) Role of Voluntary Organisation, Interaction between Government and NGOs
 - iii) Major Constraint in Policy Implementation

Unit-4

- I. Public Policy Monitoring and Evaluation**
- i) Approaches and Techniques, Constraint in Policy Monitoring, Measure for effective policy monitoring
 - ii) Policy Evaluation: Meaning, Types, Evaluating Agencies and Problems

Unit-5

- I. Sectoral Policies**
- i) Population Policy,
 - ii) Education and
 - iii) Health

Text Book

- Birkland, Thomas A., *Introduction to the Policy process: Theories, Concepts, and Models of Public policy making*, New York: M.E. Sharpe Inc., 2011.
- Dror, Yehezkel, *Public Policy Making Reexamined*, New York: Chandler Publishing Company, 1968.
- Dye, Thomas R., *Understanding public policy*, New Jersey: Pearson Education, Limited, 2012 (Chapter 1).
- Kataria, Surendra, *Administration and Public policy*, Noida: Mayur Paper Back, 2006.

- Sapru, R.K., *Public Policy: Art and Craft of Policy Analysis*, New Delhi: PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., 2010, Chapter 2.

Additional Readings:

- Anderson, J.E., *Public policy making*, Stamford: Cengage Learning, 2011.
- Derbyshire, J. Denes and David T. Patterson, *An Introduction to Public Administration*, England: McGraw-Hill, 1979.
- Dror, Yehezkel, *Public policy making Re-examined*, New York: Chandler Publishing co., 1968.
- Dunn, W.N., *Public policy analysis: An introduction*, New Jersey: Prentice Hall, 1993.
- Dye, Thomas R., *Understanding public policy*, New Jersey: Pearson Education, Limited, 2012.
- Gerston, L.N., *Public policy making: process and principles*, London: M.E. Sharpe Inc., 2010.
- IGNOU, *Public policy analysis, MPA – 15*, New Delhi: IGNOU.
- Lasswell, Harold, *A Pre-view of Policy Sciences*, New York: American Elsevier Publishing Co. Inc., 1977.
- Mathur, Kuldeep, *Public Policy and Politics in India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2013.
- Michael F. Kraft and Scott R. Furlong, *Public policy: Politics, analysis and alternatives*, New Delhi: Sage publication, 2013.
- Sahnii, Pradeep, *Public policy: Conceptual dimension*, Allahabad: KitabMahal, 1987.
- Sinha, Manoj, *PrashasanEbamLokniti* (Hindi), New Delhi: Oriental Blackswan, 2010.
- Sapru, R.K., *Public Policy: Art and Craft of Policy Analysis*, New Delhi: PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., 2010.
- Saxena, P.K. (ed.), *Comparative public policy*, Jaipur: Rawat publication, 2000.
- Parsons Wayne, *Public Policy: An Introduction to the Theory of Policy Analysis*, Aldershot, U.K.: Edward Elgar. 1995.
- Rathod P.B., *Framework of Public Policy: The Discipline and its Dimensions*, New Delhi: Commonwealth, 2005.

M.A. SEMESTER - III
GROUP A: PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (ELECTIVE PAPER)
PAPER XV: PUBLIC INSTITUTION AND GOVERNANCE

UNIT-1

- I. **Public Institution:** Meaning, features and types of public institution, state versus market debate
- II. **Governance:** concept, meaning and definition, Characteristics of governance in Developed and Developing countries, Role of legislature, executive and judiciary in governance

UNIT-2

- I. **Good Governance:** meaning, definition, elements of good governance, implications for the poor and marginalized.

UNIT-3

- I. **People-centric governance:** Democratic decentralization and people's participation in governance, Governance in a changing world

UNIT-4

- I. **Administrative and civil Services Reform:** Rule of law and Contract Enforcement, Improving Public Administration-Incentives and Accountability, Improving Public Services Strategies for civil Engagement

UNIT-5

- I. **Public Enterprises in India:** Meaning, Objective, Significance, Evolution of Public Enterprises, Role of PEs in Developing Countries, Forms of Public Enterprise

Text Book:

- Cheema, G. Shabbir, *A Governance Approach to Development: New Role for Development Cooperation in Hasnat Abdul Hye (Ed.), Governance south Asian Perspectives*, Manohar, New Delhi, 2001
- Bhambri, C.P., *Bureaucracy and Politics in India*, Vikas Publication, Delhi, 1971
- Jain R.B. *Contemporary Issues in Indian Administration* Vikas Publication, Delhi, 1976
- Mishra S.N. and others, *Public Governance and Decentralisation*, Mittal Publication, New Delhi, 2003
- Awasthi, S.S, *Indian Government and Politics*, HarAnand, New Delhi, 2000

Readings:

- C.P.Barthwal(ed.) *Good Governance in India*, Deep & Deep Publication, Delhi 2003
- Pradeep Sahni & Uma Medury, *Governance & Development: Issues & Strategies*, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, 2003.

- E. Vayunandan and Dolly Mathew (ed.), *Good Governance: Initiative in India*, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, 2003.
- M.P.Gupta, Prabhat Kumar and Jaijit Bhattacharya, *Government online opportunities and challenges*, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd. New Delhi, 2004.
- M. Bhattacharya(1998) ‘*Contextualizing Governance and Development*’ in B.Chakrabarty, M.(ed) *The Governance Discourse*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press. Pp 79-102.
- A.Leftwich, (1994), ‘*Governance in the State and the Politics of Development*’, *Development and Change*. Vol 25, pp. 363-386.
- B. Chakrabarty (2007), *Reinventing Public Administration: The India Experience*, New Delhi: Orient Longman, pp. 68-106.
- Bhattacharya Mohit, *New Horizons of Public Administration*, New Delhi; Jawahar Publishers, 5th Edition, 2008.
- DhamejaAlka (ed.), *Contemporary Debates in Public Administration*, New Delhi; Prentice-Hall India, 2003.
- Goel S.L., *Public Administration: Theory and Practice*, New Delhi; Deep and Deep Publishers, 2003.
- Maheshwari S.R., *Administrative Theory: An Introduction*, New Delhi; MacMillan, 2003.
- Medury Uma, *Public Administration in the Globalization Era*, New Delhi; Orient Blackswan, 2010.
- Nicholas Henry, *Public Administration and Public Affairs*, New Delhi; Prentice-Hall India, 2004.
- Shafritz Jay M. (ed.), *Defining Public Administration*, Jaipur; Rawat Publications, Indian Reprint, 2007.
- Shafritz Jay M. and Albert C. Hyde (ed.), *Classics of Public Administration*, Chicago, Illinois, The Dorsey Press, 1987.

**M.A. III SEMESTER
(ELECTIVE GROUP-B: INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS)**

PAPER XIV PARTIES, ELECTIONS AND THE POLITICAL PROCESS IN INDIA

Unit- 1

I. Party System in India

- (i) Feature of Party System in India
- (ii) National Parties in India
- (iii) Regional Parties in India

Unit- 2

I. Coalition Politics in India

- (i) State level
- (ii) Central level

Unit- 3

I. Pressure Groups in India

- (i) The Kisan Sabha
- (ii) Trade Unions
- (iii) The Corporate and Multinationals

Unit- 4

I. Electoral System in India

- (i) The People's Representation Act, 1951
- (ii) Organization of Constituencies in India
- (iii) Proportional Representation System in India
- (iv) Single Transferable Vote System in India

Unit- 5

I. Electoral Reforms in India

- (i) Role of Election Commission of India
- (ii) Role of Parliament of India
- (iii) Role of Supreme Court of India
- (iv) Anti-Defection Law

Books Recommended:

- Arora & Mukherji, *Federalism in India, Origin and Developments*, Vikas publishing house, New Delhi, 1992
- Adeney, Katherin, and Saez, Lawrence (Eds.), *Coalition Politics and Hindu Nationalism*, Routledge, London, 2005.
- Brass, Paul, *The Politics of India Since Independence*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2004.
- Chatterjee, Partha, *State and Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2009.
- Hasan, Zoya (Ed.), *Parties and Party Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2002.
- Jayal, Niraj Gopal, and Mehta, Pratap Bhanu, *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2010.
- Jenkins, Rob, *Regional Reflections: Comparing Politics Across India's States*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2004.

- Kohli, Atul, *Democracy and Development in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2010.
- Kothari, Rajni, *Politics in India*, Orient Longman, Hyderabad, 2003.
- Narain, Iqbal (Ed.), *State Politics in India*, Meenakshi Prakashan, Meerut, 1965.
- Robinson, John, “Regionalising India: Uttarakhand and the Politics of Creating States”, *South Asia: Journal of South Asian Studies*, Volume 24, No. 2, December 2001, pp. 189-212.
- Sarangi, Asha (Ed.), *Language and Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2009.
- Weiner, Myron (Ed.), *State Politics in India*, Princeton University, Princeton, 1968.

**M.A. III SEMESTER
(ELECTIVE GROUP-B: INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS)**

PAPER XV INDIAN CONSTITUTION: THEORY AND PRACTICE

Unit- 1

I. Constitutional Development

- (i) Constitutional Development in India up to 1947
- (ii) Indian Independence Act
- (iii) Constituent Assembly of India
- (iv) Salient features of the Constitution of India

Unit- 2

I. Philosophy of the Constitution

- (i) Preamble
- (ii) Fundamental Rights
- (iii) Directive Principles of State Policy
- (iv) Fundamental Duties

Unit- 3

I. Central Government

- (i) Executive
- (ii) Legislature
- (iii) Judiciary

Unit- 4

I. State Government

- (i) Executive,
- (ii) Legislature
- (iii) Judiciary

Unit- 5

I. Democratic Decentralization

- (i) Panchayati Raj in India
- (ii) Urban Local Bodies

Unit- 6

I. Constitutional Authorities in India

- (i) Election Commission
- (ii) Finance Commission
- (iii) Comptroller and Auditor General of India

Books Recommended:

- Basu, D.D., Introduction to the Constitution of India, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 1982.
- Bakshi, P.M., Constitution Of India, Universal Law Publishing House, New Delhi, 1999.
- Gajendragadkar, Preamble of Indian Constitution
- Gupta, D. C., Indian Government and Politics, Vikas publishing House, New Delhi, 1975.
- Jha, S. N., Indian Political System, : Historical Developments, Ganga Kaveri Publishing House, Varanasi, 2005

M.A. III SEMESTER

(ELECTIVE GROUP-C INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS)

PAPER XIV CONTEMPORARY INTERNATIONAL POLITICS

Unit- 1

I. Introduction to International Politics

- (i) Meaning, Nature and Scope of International Politics
- (ii) Different Approaches to the Study of International Politics
 - (a) Classical-Scientific, Ideal-Realist, Marxist
 - (b) Neoliberal-Neorealist, Feminist, Post Modernist.

Unit-2

I. Main Actors in International Politics

- (i) The State System, State in a Globalizing World
 - (a) Unilateralism, Intervention, Hegemony
- (ii) Non State Actors
 - (a) Transnational Corporations
 - (b) Multilateral Agencies and International NGOs

Unit- 3

I. The U.N. System

- (i) Organizational Framework
- (ii) Functioning
- (iii) Challenges before UN
- (iv) Crisis of Relevance.

Unit- 4

I. Information Order:

- (i) Power, Propaganda, Distortion and Information Revolution
- (ii) International Ethics
 - (a) Global Justice
 - (b) Ethical Intervention
 - (c) Humanitarianism.

Unit- 6

I. Conflict and Conflict Resolution

- (i) Changing Nature of War
- (ii) Arms Trade and Information Warfare.
- (iii) Conflict Resolution Mechanism

Unit- 7

I. Global Concerns

- (i) Terrorism, Civil Strives, Human Rights and Refugees Problems
- (ii) GHGs and Environmental Degradation

REFERENCES

Test Books;

- Scott Burchill et al, Theories of International Relations 3rd ed, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2005
- Steve Smith, Ken Booth and Marysia Zalewski, (eds.), International Theory: Positivism and Beyond, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996
- Chris Brown with Kirsten Ainley, Understanding International Relations, 3rd Ed., Palgrave Macmillan, 2005
- Tim Dunne, M. Kurki Steve Smith, International Relations. Discipline and Diversity, Oxford University Press, 2007
- Arlene B. Tickner and Ole Wever, (eds.), International Relations Scholarship Around the World, London: Routledge, 2009
- Tim Dunne, M. Kurki Steve Smith, International Relations. Discipline and Diversity, Oxford University Press, 2007
- David A. Baldwin (ed.), Neo-Realism and Neo-liberalism: The Contemporary Debate (New York: Columbia University Press, 1993
- Robert Cox, with T. Sinclair, Approaches to World Order, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996

**M.A. III SEMESTER
(ELECTIVE GROUP-C INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS)**

PAPER XV PEACE AND SECURITY

Unit- 1

I. The Nature of Peace and Conflict from Antiquity to the Modern Age

- (i) Anatomy & Sources of Conflict
- (ii) Conflict Handling Mechanisms
 - (a) Conflict Suppression
 - (b) Conflict Management
 - (c) Conflict Resolution
 - (d) Reconciliation

Unit- 2

I. Pedagogy & Approaches

- (i) Arms Control and Disarmament Measures
 - (a) Conventional weapons
 - (b) Nuclear weapons
 - (c) Other weapons of mass destruction
- (ii) Gandhian Approach
 - (a) Satyagrah
 - (b) Jai Jagat

Unit- 3

I. Shifting Paradigm of Security

- (i) **Physical Security of the State vs. Human Security**
- (ii) **Protection of Human Rights and Human Development**
- (iii) **Ethnicity and Multiculturalism**

Unit- 4

I. Various Dimensions of Peace and Security

- (i) **Minimal Security Threats vs. Perpetual Peace**
- (ii) **National Interest vs. Common Concerns**
- (iii) Disputes and potential threats
 - (a) Maritime boundaries, continental shelf
 - (b) Exclusive Economic Zone
 - (c) Threat of piracy and terrorist activities
- (iv) Confidence Building Measures
 - (a) Panchsheel Doctrine
 - (b) India –Pakistan as a Showcase

Unit-5

I. PEACE AND SECURITY: Issues & Challenges

- (i) Challenges of 21st Century
- (ii) Anatomy of Terrorism
- (iii) Ecological & Environmental Conflict
- (iv) Women and Peace
- (v) Managing Ethnic Conflicts Peacefully
- (vi) Role of Education, Religion & Media

REFERENCES

Textbooks:

- Thakkar, Usha and Mangesh Kulkarni, eds. *India in World Affairs: Towards the 21st Century*, (1999: Mumbai, Himalaya Publishing House)
- Mohan, C. Raja *Crossing the Rubicon: The Shaping of India's New Foreign Policy*,(2005: New Delhi, Viking – Penguin Books)
- S. Bhattacharya, *The Pursuit of National Interest Through Non- Alignment*, University Press, Calcutta.
- Harshe, Rajen and K.M. Seethi, eds. *Engaging with the World: Critical Reflections on India's Foreign Policy*, (2005: New Delhi, Orient Longman)
- Dixit, J.N. *External Affairs: Cross-Border Relations*, (2003: New Delhi, Lotus Collections)
- Gaddis, John Lewis. 1982. *Strategies of Containment: A Critical Appraisal of American National Security Policy During the Cold War*. Oxford University Press, New York.
- Kotkin, Stephen. 2001. *Armageddon Averted: The Soviet Collapse, 1970-2000*. Oxford University Press, New York.
- O'Gorman, Patrick. 2011. *President Kennedy and the Berlin Crisis*. In Klaus Scherer, Angela Schorr and Tom Johnstone, eds. *Appraisal Processes in Emotion: Theory, Methods, Research*. Second Edition. Oxford University Press, New York.

M.A. SEMESTER– III
(ELECTIVE GROUP D: FEMINIST POLITICAL THEORY)

PAPER – XIV: FEMINIST POLITICAL THEORY

Unit – 1

- I. Feminism : Meaning and approach to study feminism

Unit – 2

- I. Liberal Feminism: Mary Wollstonecraft, Sarah Margaret Fuller Ossoli and John Stuart Mill

Unit – III

- I. Socialist Feminism: Charles Fourier, Saint Simonians, Becky Thompson

Unit – IV

- I. Marxist Feminism: Karl Marx, Frederich Engles and Alexandra Kollantai

Unit – V

- I. Social Democratic Feminism: Bebet, Clara Zetkin and Charlotte Perkins Gilman

Unit – VI

- I. Radical Feminism: Rejection of Patriarchy (Kate Millett)

Unit – VII

- I. Postmodernist Feminism and Beyond (Feminist theory in twenty-first century)

Books Recommended

Text Book

- Bryson, Valerie.(2003). ‘Feminist Political Theory: A Introduction (Second edition)’. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Grant, J. (1993). *Fundamental Feminism: Contesting the Core Concepts of Feminist Theory*. New York: Routledge.
- Shanley, M.L. and C. Pateman. (1991). *Feminist Interpretation and Political theory*. Cambridge: Polity Press.

Additional Reading

- Anthony, L. and C. Witt (eds.). 1992. *A Mind of One's Own: Feminist Essays on Reason and Objectivity*. Boulder Colorado: Westview Press.
- Asfah, H. (ed.). (1996). *Women and Politics in the Third World*. London: Routledge.
- Bacchi, Carol and Joan Eveline. (2010). *Mainstreaming Politics: Gendering Practices and Feminist Theory*. Australia: University of Adelaide Press.
- Boserup, E. (1970). *Women's Role in Economic Development*. London: George Allen and Unwin.
- Bryson, Valerie. (2007). *Gender and the Politics of Time: Feminist Theory and Contemporary debate*. Bristol: The Policy Press.
- Bystdzienski, J.M. (1992). *Women Transforming Politics: Worldwide strategies for Empowerment*. Bloomington: Indiana University press.
- Caine, B. (1992). *Victorian Feminism*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Coole, D. (1993). *Women in Political Theory: From Ancient Misogyny to Contemporary Feminism*. New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf.
- Cott, N.F.(1987). *The Grounding of Modern Feminism*. New Haven CT and London: Yale University Press.
- Eisenstein, H. (1984). *Contemporary Feminist Thought*. London: Unwin.
- Evans, J. (1986). *Feminism and Political Theory*. London: Alfred A. Knopf.
- Evans, M. (ed.). (1972). *The Woman Question*. London: Fontana.
- Forbes, G. (1976). *Women in Modern India*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Gatens, M. (1991). *Feminism and Philosophy: Perspectives on Difference and Equality*. Cambridge: Polity press.
- Gelb, J. (1989). *Feminism and Politics: A Comparative perspective*. Berkeley: University of California press.
- Gilligan, C. (1982). *In a Different Voice*. London: Harvard University Press.
- Grant, J. (1993). *Fundamental Feminism: Contesting the Core Concepts of Feminist Theory*. New York: Routledge.
- Heitlinger, A. (1979). *Women and State Socialism*. London: Macmillan.
- Kuhn, A. and A.M. Wolpe (eds.) (1978). *Feminism and Materialism: Women and the Modes of Production*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- McLaughlin, Janice. (2003). *Feminist Social and Political Theory: Contemporary Debates and Dialogues*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Meis, M. (1993). *Ecofeminism*, London: Zed.
- Mill, J.S. (1962). *The Subjection of Women*. London: Everyman.
- Nelson, B. N. Chowdhary (eds.). (1997). *Women and Politics Worldwide*. Delhi: Oxford University press.
- Okin, S.M. and J. Mansbridge (eds.). (1994). *Feminism (3 Vols.)*, London: Routledge.
- Pateman, C. and E. Gross (eds.). (1987). *Feminist Challenges: Social and Political Theory*. Boston: Northeastern University Press.
- Waithe, M.E. (1991). *Modern Women Philosophers 1600-1900*. Boston: Little Brown.
- Warnock, M. (1985). *Mary Wollstonecraft's A Vindication of the Rights of Woman and J.S. Mill's The Subjection of Women*. London: Dent.
- Young, I.M. (1990). *Justice and the Politics of Difference*. Oxford: Princeton University Press.

M.A. SEMESTER – III
(GROUP D: FEMINIST POLITICAL THEORY)

PAPER – XV: INDIAN FEMINIST PERSPECTIVE

Unit – 1

- I. Status of Women in Indian Dharmashastras : Manu Smriti, Yajanvakya Smriti, Parasara Smriti, Kautilya's Arthashastra

Unit – 2

- I. Indian Renaissance and emergence of feminist thought

Unit – 3

- I. Indian thinkers on women: Raja Ram Mohan Roy, Swami Dayananda Saraswati, Swami Vivekananda, Shri Aurobindo, Mahatma Gandhi and Vinobha Bhave

Unit – 4

- I. Great women of India: Annie Beasant, Sister Nivedita, Sarojini Naidu, Aruna Asaf Ali

Unit – 5

- I. Indian Women in post-Independence period

Books Recommended

- Bande, Usha and Atma Ram, *Woman in Indian Short Stories: Feminist Perspective*, New Delhi: Rawat Publications, 2003
- Mandakranta Bose, *Facess of the Feminism in Ancient Medieval and Modern India*, OUP, New Delhi, 2000
- **CHANDRA TALPADE MOHANTY, ANN RUSSO, LOURDES TORRES, *THIRD WORLD WOMEN AND THE POLITICS OF FEMINISM*, BLOOMINGTON: INDIANA UNIVERSITY PRESS, 1991**
- A.S. Altekar, *Position of Women in Hindu Civilization from Prehistoric Past to the Present day*, 3rd Edition, Motilal Banarasi Das, Delhi, 1962.
- O. Flaherty Wendy, *The Laws of Manu*, Penguin Books, London, 1991.
- Gayatri C. Spivak, *In other Worlds*, Methuen, London, 1987.
- Vinobha Bhave, *Streeshakti*, Sarva Deva Sangha Prakashan, Varanasi, 1994.
- P. Thompson *Indian Women through the Ages*, Bombay, Asia Publishers, 1964.
- Pushpa Joshi, *Gandhi on Women*, Published jointly by Centre for Women Development Studies, New Delhi and Nav Jeevan Trust, Ahmedabad, 1988.

**MA SEMESTER IV
PAPER XVI
CONTEMPORARY POLITICAL THEORY: RECENT DEBATES**

Unit - 1

- I. Postmodernism: Michael Foucault (Discourse of Power and Knowledge), Jean-Francois Lyotard (Death of Meta Narratives), Jacques Derrida (Deconstruction)

Unit - 2

- I. Feminism: Various schools (Liberal, Socialist, Marxist, Radical, Black)

Unit - 3

- I. Communitarianism: Meaning and Various Debates

Unit - 4

- I. Libertarianism: Meaning and Debates

Unit - 5

- I. Multiculturalism: Meaning, Various Models

Unit - 6

- I. Environmentalism: Issues

Unit - 7

- I. Contemporary Marxism

Unit - 8

- I. Orientalism: Edward Said

Unit - 9

- I. Existentialism: J P Sartre, Erich From

Unit - 10

- I. Third World Political Theory: Characteristics

Recommended Readings:

- Bhargava, R and Acharya A, 2009. Political Theory New Delhi Pearson (Hindi edition also available)
- Gauba, O P, 2003. An introduction to Political theory, New Delhi Macmillan (Hindi edition also available)
- Dworkin, Ronald, 1978 Taking Rights Seriously. London, Duckworth.
- Goodin, Robert E. and Hans-Dieter Klingemann edited 1996. A New Handbook of Political Science. Oxford, Oxford University Press,
- Goodin, Robert E. and Philip Pettit edited 1993. A Companion to Contemporary Political Philosophy, Oxford, Oxford-University Press,
- Farrelly, C. 2004. Contemporary Political Theory A Reader New Delhi Sage
- Carter, A & Stokes G (ed) 1998 Liberal Democracy and its Critics London Polity Press
- Parekh, B, 1982 Contemporary Political Thinkers, Baltimore John Hopkins University Press

- Varma, S P. 2013. Modern Political Theory New Delhi, Vikas Publishers. (Hindi edition also available)
- Deshpande, Meena, & M. J. 2013. Vinod, Contemporary Political Theory, New Delhi, PHI
- B. Parekh, 2000. *Rethinking Multiculturalism: Cultural Diversity and Political theory*. Macmillan Press, London,
- E. Said, 1978. *Orientalism*, Chatto and Windus, London,
- C. Taylor. 1968. *Multiculturalism: Examining the Politics of Recognition*, edited by J.P. Mayer and M. Lerner, New York, Harper, London, Fontana.
- S.K. White, 1991. *Political Theory and Postmodernism*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge,
- I.M. Young, 1990. *Justice and the Politics of Deference*, Princeton University Press, Oxford,
- A. Ahmed, 1992. In *Theory: Classes, Nations, Literatures*, Verso, London,
- J.B. Elshtain, 1981. *Public Man, Private Man: Women in Social and Political Thought*, Princeton University Press, Princeton NJ,
- R. Guha and G.C. Spivak 1988. *Selected Subaltern Studies*. Oxford University Press, Oxford,
- R. Young, 1990. *White Mythologies: Writing History and the West*, Routledge, London,
- Pachori, S. 2000. *aalochna se aage*, New Delhi, Radhakrishana,

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
SEMESTER - IV
PAPER- XVII: PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION: PROCESS AND ISSUES

Unit – 1

- I. Public Administration:** Administrative Culture, Good Governance, Citizen's Charter

Unit – 2

- I. Administrative Process:** Leadership, Decision-making and Information technology
II. Public Policy Analysis: Meaning, Models and Process

Unit – 3

- I. Administration and Planning in India:** Planning Process in India, Role of Planning Commission, National Institute for Transforming India (NITI AYOJ), National Development Council (N.D.C) and State Planning Boards

Unit – 4

- I. Budget:** Concept of Budget, Significance of Budgeting, Types of Budget: Line-item Budget, Planning, programming and budgeting system (P.P.B.S.), Performance Budgeting, Zero-based budgeting, Outcome and Gender budgeting, Budget Policy Orientation in India, Major Actors in Budgetary Process and Budget system in India.

Unit – 5

- I. Political neutrality and commitment of civil servants; Civil servants' relation with political executive and people; and Generalist-specialist controversy in bureaucracy.**

Text Book

- Chakrabarty, Bidut, and Prakash Chand, *Public Administration in a Globalizing World: Theories and Practices*, New Delhi: Sage Publications, 2012.
- De, Prabir Kumar, *Public Policy and Systems*, Delhi: Pearson, 2012.
- Singh, Hoshiar and Mohinder Singh, *Public Administration in India: Theory and Practice*, New Delhi: Sterling Publishers, 1989.
- Barthwal, C.P., *Good Governance in India*, Delhi: Deep & Deep Publications Pvt. Ltd., 2003.
- Fadia, B.L., *Public Administration*, Agra: Sahitya Bhawan, 2010.

Additional Readings

- Maheshwari, S.R., *Administrative Thinkers*, Macmillan India Ltd. New Delhi, 2000.
- Shafritz, J.M., and A.C. Hyde (ed), *Classics of Public Administration*, The Dorsey Press, Chicago, USA, 1992.
- Muttalib, M.A., *Democracy, Bureaucracy and Technology*, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi.
- Bhattacharya, Mohit, *Public Administration, Structure, Process and Behaviour*, World Press Pvt. Ltd. Calcutta, 1991.
- Dubhashi, P.R., *The Profession of Public Administration*, Subhda-Saraswat, Pune, 1980.
- Arora, Ramesh K. (ed.), *Themes and Issues in Administrative Theory*, Bookman Associates, Jaipur, 1980.
- Rowat, D.C. (ed.), *Basic Issues in Public Administration*, Macmillan Company, New York.
- Riggs, F.W., *Ecology of Public Administration*, IPA, New Delhi, 1997.
- Diwedi, O.P. and R.B. Jain, *India's Administration State*, Gitanjali Publishing House, New Delhi, 1998.

- Mathur, B.C., K. Diesh, C. Chandrasekharan (ed), *Management in Government, Publication Division*, Government of India, New Delhi, 1980.
- Puri, K.K. (ed), *Public Administration: Indian Spectrum*, Kitab Mahal, Allahabad, 1982.
- Arora, Ramesh K. and RajniGoyal, *Indian Public Administration*, WishwaPrakashan, New Delhi, 2003.
- Sahni, Pardeep and EtakulaVayunandan, *Administrative Theory*, New Delhi: PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd. 2010.
- Rao, N. Bhaskar, *GoodGoodvernance: Delivering Corruption-free Public Services*, New Delhi: Sage Publication, 2013.
- Sapru, R.K., *Public Policy: Art and Craft of Policy Analysis*, New Delhi: PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., 2010
- Kumar, De, Prabir, *Public Policy and Systems*, Delhi: Pearson, 2012.
- Chakrabarty, Bidut, and Prakash Chand, *Public Administration in a Globalising World: Theories and Practices*, New Delhi: Sage Publications, 2012 .
- Awasthi and S.R. Maheshwari, *Public Administration*, Lakshmi Narain Agrawal, Agra, 2003.
- Sharma, M.P. and B.L, Sadana, *Public Administration in Theory and Practice*, Kitab Mahal, Allahabad, 2003.
- Singh, Hoshiar and Mohinder Singh, *Public Administration in India: Theory and Practice*, New Delhi: Sterling Publishers, 1989.
- Maheshwari, S.R., *Indian Administration (Sixth Edition)*, New Delhi: Oriental BlackSwan, 2009.
- Mishra, S.N., *Public Governance and Decentralization*, New Delhi: Mittal Publications, 2003.
- Barthwal, C.P., *Good Governance in India*, Delhi: Deep & Deep Publications Pvt. Ltd., 2003.

**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
SEMESTER - IV
PAPER- XVIII: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY**

Unit 1 Research Methodology

- I. Nature and Scope
- II. Types of Research: Library and Empirical

Unit II Research Design

- I. Formulation of Research Problem
- II. Hypothesis

Unit III Types of Empirical Research

- I. Quantitative Research
- II. Qualitative Research

Unit IV Data Collection & Data Analysis

- I. Data Collection from Official and Government Sources
- II. Data Analysis : i) Tabulation ii) Co-relation

Unit 5 Report Writing

- I. Organizing the Information and Data.
- II. References and Bibliography
- III. Dissertation Writing

Books Recommended:

- Henry E. Garrett, *Statistics in Psychology and Education*, Surjit Publication, Delhi, 2012
- O. R. Krishnaswami, *Methodology of Research in Social Science*, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai 2003
- राम आहूजा, सामाजिक अनुसंधान, रावि पब्लिकेशन, जयपुर, 2004
- Prem Shankar Choudhary, *Encyclopedia of Research Methodology in Social Science & humanities*, Volume-II, Anmol Publication Pvt. Ltd. 2009.
- Wilkinson and Bhandarkar – *Methodology and Techniques of Social research*, Himalaya Publishing co, New Delhi, 1993.
- **DAVID E. MCNABB, RESEARCH METHODS FOR POLITICAL SCIENCE, LIBRARY OF CONGRESS CATALOGING –IN – PUBLICATION DATA, NEW YORK, 2010.**
- William Josiah Goode, Paul K. Hatt, *Methods in Social Research*, McGraw Hill Kogakusha Limited, 1952.
- **C. R. KOTHARI, RESEARCH METHODOLOGY: METHODS AND TECHNIQUES, NEW AGE INTERNATIONAL PUBLISHERS, NEW DELHI, 2006.**
- T.S. Wilkinson, P.L. Bhandarkar, *Methodology and Techniques of Social Research*, Himalaya Publishing House, New Delhi, 2003.
- F.A. Kerlinger, *The Foundation of Behavioral Research*.
- G.A. Moser and G. Karlton, *Survey Methods in Social Research*.
- P.V. Young, *Scientific Social Survey and Research*.
- Shukla and Trivedi, *Research Methodology*.

**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
SEMESTER - IV
GROUP A: PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (ELECTIVE)**

PAPER - XIX RURAL-URBAN DEVELOPMENT AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT IN INDIA

Unit-1

I. Decentralization and Local Government

- a. **Decentralization:** Concept, Significance, Approaches and Types of Decentralization, Democratic Decentralization and Local Governance in India,
- b. **Local Government:**
 - i) Rural Local Self Government: Meaning, Structure and Functions
 - ii) Urban Local Self Government: Meaning, Structure and Functions
 - iii) 73rd and 74th Constitutional Amendment Acts, Emerging role of Panchayati Raj Institution and Municipal bodies

Unit-2

I. Rural and Urban Development:

- i) Rural Development: Concept and Scope, Political Economy of Rural Development
- ii) Urban Development: Concept and Scope, Urbanization in India

Unit-3

I. Institutional Framework for Rural and Urban Development:

- i) Rural Development: Panchayati Raj, District Rural Development Agency (DRDA), Co-operative
- ii) Urban Development: Urban local bodies and Development Authorities

Unit-4

I. Rural Development: Approaches, Policies and Programmes

- i) Community Development and Community Driven Development (C.D. & C.D.D)
- ii) Area Development
- iii) Integrated Rural Development Programme (IRDP)
- iv) Provided Urban facilities in Rural Areas (PURA), Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Act (MG-NREGA), and BHARAT NIRMAN

Unit-5

I. Urban Development: Approaches, Policies and Programmes

- i) Area (place) based Urban development
- ii) Integrated Urban development Approach
- iii) Sustainable Urban development Approach
- iv) Programme of Urban development in respect to Housing, Health, Sanitation, Water supply, Education, Transportation, Slum Improvement and Environment.

Text Book:

- Singh, Katar, *Rural Development: Principle, Policies and Management*, Sage Publication, 3rd Edition, New Delhi, 2009
- Jain, Gopallal, *Rural Development*, mangal deep Publication, New Delhi, 1997
- Krishnamurthy, J, *Rural Development: Challenges and Opportunities*, Rawat Publication, Jaipur, 2000

- Jain, S.P.(ed), *Emerging Institution for Decentralized Rural Development* Vol. I & II, National Institute of Rural Development, Hyderabad, 2001
- Swami,H.R, and Gupta,B.P., *Rural Development and Co-operation in India*, Indus Valley Publication, Jaipur, New delhi, 2005-06

Reading List:

- **RAM NARAYAN PRASAD** , *URBAN LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT IN INDIA*, MITTAL PUBLICATION, DARYAGANJ, NEW DELHI, 2006.
- **B. P. MAITHANI**, *LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT SYSTEM IN NORTH-EAST INDIA: AN APPRAISAL*, NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF RURAL DEVELOPMENT PUBLICATION, NEWDELHI, 1997.
- **S.S. DHALIWAL**GOOD GOVERNANCE IN LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT, DEEP&DEEP PUBLICATION RAJOURI GARDEN, NEW DELHI, 2004.
- **S.R. MAHESHWARI**, *LOCAL GOVERNMENT IN INDIA*, LAKSHMI NARAINAGRAWAL, AGRA, 2003
- **T.N. CHATURVEDI AND A. DUTTA (EDS.)**, *LOCAL GOVERNMENT*, IIPA, NEW DELHI, 1984
- **M.A. MUTTALIB**, *THEORY OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT*, STERLING PUBLISHERS PVT. LTD. NEW DELHI, 1982
- **DEBIDAS NANDA**, *MUNICIPAL ADMINISTRATION IN INDIA*, GANGA KAVERI PUBLISHING HOUSE, VARANASI, 1998
- *RURAL URBAN RELATIONSHIP COMMITTEE REPORT, 1966*, MINISTRY OF HEALTH AND FAMILY PLANNING, GOVERNMENT OF INDIA, NEW DELHI.
- **V. OSTROM ET.AL.** *LOCAL GOVT. IN THE UNITED STATE*, INSTITUTE FOR CONTEMPORARY STUDIES, SAN FRANCISCO, 1988
- **D.WILSON AND C. GAME**, *LOCAL GOVT. IN THE UNITED KINGDOM*, PALGRAVE, BASING STOKE, 2002
- **R. PADDISON AND S. BAILEY (ED.)** *LOCAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE: INTERNATIONAL PERSPECTIVES*,ROUTLEDGE, NEW YORK, 1988
- **P. SACHDEVA**, *URBAN LOCAL GOVERNMENT IN INDIA*, ALLAHABAD, KITABMAHAL, 2002
- **H. SINGH**, *THEORY AND PRACTICE OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT*, STERLING PUBLISHER, NEW DELHI, 1996
- **S.L.GOEL**, *URBAN ADMINISTRATION IN INDIA*, NEW DELHI, DEEP AND DEEP PUBLICATIONS, 2003
- **BALWANTRAI MEHTA**, *COMMITTEE REPORT 1957*
- **ASHOK MEHTA**, *COMMITTEE REPORT 1978*
- **B.S. KHANNA**, *PANCHAYATI RAJ IN INDIA: NATIONAL PERSPECTIVE AND STATE STUDIES*, NEW DELHI, DEEP AND DEEP, 1994,
- **S.S. MINAKSHISUNDARAM**, *DECENTRALIZATION IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES*, NEW DELHI, CONCEPT PUBLISHING CO. 1994
- **IQBAALNARAIN AND P.C. MATHUR**, *PANCHAYATI RAJ- OLD CONTROL AND NEW CHALLENGES*.
- **IGNOU**, *DEMOCRATIC DECENTRALISATION IN INDIA*, MPA-16, NEW DELHI, IGNOU.
- Kurushetra Monthly Magazine(Hindi and English)

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
SEMESTER - IV
GROUP A: PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (ELECTIVE)

PAPER – XX ENVIRONMENT AND DEVELOPMENT: POLICIES AND POLITICS

Unit-1

I. Environment and Development:

- i) Defining Environment and Ecology, Sustainable Development
- ii) Environmental Governance: Stockholm (1972) to the Present
- iii) Understanding the Environment in India

Unit-2

I. Role of State:

- i) Environmental development debate and Issues of equity, justice in global and local governance
- ii) Role of Trans-national companies and Sustainable Development
- iii) Community and Local Government Management: A Developing Country Perspective

Unit-3

I. Sustainable Livelihood Practices

- i) Green revolution and sustainable agriculture
- ii) Joint forest management and Watershed treatment practices and the issues of big dams,
- iii) Environmental practices and the village republics for the management of grasslands and waste lands

Unit-4

I. Sectoral Environmental Policies and Their Implementation.

- i) Forestry Sector, Wild Life and Pollution.
- ii) The Problems of Large Multipurpose Projects and Hazardous Substances.
- iii) Urban Environmental Problems.

Unit-5

I. Environmental Activism: Impact on Policy and Administration

- i) Environmental Movements in India: Impact on Public Policy.
- ii) The Role of Civil Society & NGO's.
- iii) Globalization and Liberalization: Impact on Environment.

Text Books:

- Singh, Kartar and Anil Shishodia, (2007). **Environmental Applications: Theory and Applications**, Sage Publications, New Delhi.
- Sapru, R.K., **Environment Management in India**, Ashish, New Delhi, 1987
- Pal, B.P., **Environmental Concept and Strategies**, New Delhi, 1986
- Saxena, K.D., **Environmental Planning, Policies and Programme in India**, Shipra New Delhi, 1993

- Diwan, Paras (ed), *Environment Protection: Problems, Policy Administration*, Deep and Deep, New Delhi, 1987

Reference Books

- Khan, T.I. (2001): *Environmental Policies for Sustainable Development*, Pointer Publishers, Jaipur.
- Kolstad, C.D. (2003): *Environmental Economics*, Oxford University Press, New York.
- Rajan, M.G. (1997): *Global Environmental Politics: India and the North-South Politics of Global Environmental Issues*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Raven and Berg (2001): *Environment*, Harcourt College Publishers, Fort Worth.
- Schulze, G.G., and Ursprung, H.W. (2001): *International Environmental Economics*, Oxford University Press, New York.
- Trivedi, P.R. (1996): *International Environmental Laws*, APH Publishing Corporation in association with Indian Institute of Ecology and Environment, New Delhi.
- Wright, R.T. and Nebel, B.J. (2002) *Environmental Science: Toward a Sustainable Future*, Prentice-Hall of India Private Limited, New Delhi.

Online Sources

- 1 www.insee.org
- 2 www.sustainabledevelopment.org
- 3 www.cseindia.org
- 4 www.saveoureenvironment.org
- 5 www.cpreec.org

**M.A. SEMESTER IV
ELECTIVE GROUP-B (INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS)
PAPER XIX: DEMOCRACY AND HUMAN RIGHTS IN INDIA**

Unit- 1

- I. Basic Concepts of Democracy and Human Rights**
(i) Various Meanings and Models of Democracy
(ii) Meaning, Nature, and Evolution of Human Rights

Unit- 2

- I. Human Rights in India**
(i) Constitutional vision of Freedom (Fundamental Rights)
(ii) Constitutional Vision of Justice (Directive Principles of State Policy)
(iii) Minorities' Rights

Unit- 3

- I. Human Right Commission of India**
(i) Composition and Functions and Role
(ii) Challenges before Human Rights Commission of India

Unit- 4

- I. Judiciary and Human Rights**
(i) Judicial Activism
(ii) Public Interest Litigation

Unit- 5

- I. Human Right and Civil Society Groups in India**
(i) NGOs and Human Rights Movements
(ii) People's Union for Civil Liberties (PUCL)
(iii) Amnesty International, Asia Watch

Unit- 6

- I. Legislative Enactments and Human Rights in India**
(i) RTE
(ii) PDS System
(iii) Lokayukta

Readings

- Adeney, Katherin, and Saez, Lawrence (Eds.), *Coalition Politics and Hindu Nationalism*, Routledge, London, 2005.
- Brass, Paul, *The Politics of India Since Independence*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2004.
- Chatterjee, Partha, *State and Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2009.
- Hasan, Zoya (Ed.), *Parties and Party Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2002.
- Jayal, Niraj Gopal, and Mehta, Pratap Bhanu, *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2010.
- Jenkins, Rob, *Regional Reflections: Comparing Politics Across India's States*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2004.
- Kohli, Atul, *Democracy and Development in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2010.
- Kothari, Rajni, *Politics in India*, Orient Longman, Hyderabad, 2003.

- Narain, Iqbal (Ed.), *State Politics in India*, Meenakshi Prakashan, Meerut, 1965.
- Robinson, John, “Regionalising India: Uttarakhand and the Politics of Creating States”, *South Asia: Journal of South Asian Studies*, Volume 24, No. 2, December 2001, pp. 189-212.
- Sarangi, Asha (Ed.), *Language and Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2009.
- Weiner, Myron (Ed.), *State Politics in India*, Princeton University, Princeton, 1968.
- GiriRaj Shah, Human Rights

**M.A. SEMESTER IV POLITICAL SCIENCE
ELECTIVE GROUP-B (INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS)**

PAPER XX DEVELOPMENT PROCESS AND POLITICS IN INDIA

Unit- 1

I. Federalism in India

- (i) Origins of the federal system in India
- (ii) Features of Indian Federalism and Unitary Features in India
- (iii) Distribution of Powers in Indian Federation

Unit- 2

I. Pluralism, Identities and National Integration

- (i) Ethnicity in India
- (ii) Castes in Indian Politics
- (iii) Communalism in India
- (iv) Language Problem in India
- (v) Politics of Regionalism

Unit- 3

I. States in Indian Federation

- Reorganization of states in independent India
- Politics of Regional Imbalance
- Inter-state disputes
- Recent demands for smaller states

Unit- 4

I. Cooperation and Coordination in Indian Federation

- (i) National Development Council (NDC)
- (ii) Inter-State Councils

Unit- 5

I. Planning in India

- (i) Nehruvian Model
- (ii) LPG in India
- (iii) Planning Commission and The NITI Ayog

Readings List

- Adeney, Katherin, and Saez, Lawrence (Eds.), *Coalition Politics and Hindu Nationalism*, Routledge, London, 2005.
- Brass, Paul, *The Politics of India Since Independence*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2004.
- Chatterjee, Partha, *State and Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2009.
- Hasan, Zoya (Ed.), *Parties and Party Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2002.
- Jayal, Niraj Gopal, and Mehta, Pratap Bhanu, *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2010.

- Jenkins, Rob, *Regional Reflections: Comparing Politics Across India's States*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2004.
- Kohli, Atul, *Democracy and Development in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2010.
- Kothari, Rajni, *Politics in India*, Orient Longman, Hyderabad, 2003.
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- Robinson, John, "Regionalising India: Uttarakhand and the Politics of Creating States", *South Asia: Journal of South Asian Studies*, Volume 24, No. 2, December 2001, pp. 189-212.
- Sarangi, Asha (Ed.), *Language and Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2009.
- Weiner, Myron (Ed.), *State Politics in India*, Princeton University, Princeton, 1968.

M.A. SEMESTER IV POLITICAL SCIENCE
ELECTIVE GROUP-C (INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS)
PAPER XIX: FOREIGN POLICIES OF MAJOR POWERS

Unit – 1

I. Introduction to Foreign Policy

- (i) An Overview of International Relations since 1945
- (ii) Comparative Study of Foreign Policies
 - (a) Basic Approaches
 - (b) Foreign Policy in the Context of World Wars
 - (c) Foreign Aid, Nuclear Proliferation and Geo-Politics.

Unit – 2

I. Foreign Policy of United States of America

- (i) The American Tradition
- (ii) Contemporary shifts
 - (a) Alliances
 - (b) Foreign Aid, Liberation, Recent Trends

Unit – 3

I. Foreign Policy of Britain

- (i) National Background, Political Experience, Policy-Making Process
- (ii) Impact of Domestic Policy on Foreign Policy, Commonwealth Relations
- (iii) Cultural and Ideological politics.

Unit- 4

I. Foreign Policy of Russia

- (i) Continuity and Change in Foreign Policy of Russia
- (ii) Formation and Execution of Russian Foreign Policy

Unit- 5

I. Foreign Policy of China

- (i) The Indigenous and Ideological Components
- (ii) The Sino-Russia and Sino-American Relations- Causes and Nature
- (iii) Policy in Asia, Africa and Latin America.

Unit- 6

I. India's Foreign Policy

- (i) Basic foundations of Indian Foreign Policy
- (ii) Theory and Practice of Non-Alignment
- (iii) Relations with the West
- (iv) Role in the Commonwealth
- (v) Relations with Russia and Israel
- (vi) Relations with China and other Neighbors
- (vii) Relation with United Nations and contribution to World Peace
- (viii) Relations with African Continent

REFERENCES

Text Books;

- Dumbrell, John, American Foreign Policy: Carter to Clinton, Houndsmill, Macmillan, 1997
- Kanet, Roger E and Kozhemiakin, Alexander V., The Foreign Policy of Russian Federation, Houndsmill. Macmillan, 1997
- Sutter, Robert G., Shaping China's Future in World Affairs: The Role of U.S. Boulder, Westview, 1996
- David Harvey, The New Imperialism, Oxford University Press, New York, 2003
- John Pilger, The New Rulers of the World, Verso, 2003
- Robert Kagan, Of Paradise and Power: America and Europe in the New World Order, KNOPF Publishers, 2003
- McNamara, Robert. Out of the Cold, Bloomsbury, 1990
- Mendelson, Sarah E., Changing Course, New Jersey, Princeton University Press, 1998

**M.A. SEMESTER IV
ELECTIVE GROUP-C (INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS)
PAPER XX: INDIA AND THE WORLD**

Unit- 1

- I. Making of India's Foreign Policy**
- (i) Institutions, Structure, Processes
 - (ii) Doctrinal Aspects
 - (iii) Determinants

Unit- 2

- I. India's Nuclear and Security Policies**
- (i) Genesis
 - (ii) Doctrines
 - (iii) Evolutionary Trajectory
 - (iv) Emerging Dimensions

Unit- 3

- I. India's Interface with its Neighbors**
- (i) India's Relations with Pakistan and Afghanistan
 - (ii) India's Relations with Sri Lanka and Bangladesh
 - (iii) India's Relations with Nepal, Bhutan, Myanmar and Maldives

Unit- 4

- I. India's Relations with World and Regional Powers**
- (i) Relations with US, Russian Federation, China and Israel
 - (ii) Relations with Germany, France and Japan

Unit- 5

- I. India's Interaction with Global and Regional Institutions & Groupings**
- (i) United Nations, International Monetary Fund & World Bank
 - (ii) ASEAN-ARF, APEC, and European Union
 - (iii) BRICS, IBSA, RIC and IOR-ARC

Unit- 6

- I. Continuity and Change Indian Foreign Policy**
- (i) Continuity and Change in 21st Century Indian Foreign Policy
 - (ii) Non-Alignment, Democracy, Terrorism, Economic Diplomacy, Energy, Security
 - (iii) The Indian Diaspora and Indian Foreign Policy

REFERENCES

- Damodaran, AX and Rajpai.U.S.(eds.). 1990. *Indian Foreign Policy: The Indira Gandhi years*. Radiant, New Delhi.
- Kapur, Ashok. 2001. *Pokhran and Beyond: India's Nuclear Behavior*. Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Bajpai, Kanti. 2006. "Indian Conception of Order/Justice in International Relations: Nehruvian, Gandhian, Hindutva and Neo-Liberal", in *Political Ideas in Modern India*, edited by V.R. Mehta and Thomas Pantham, Sage, New Delhi.
- Rajamohan, C. 2005. *Crossing the Rubicon: The Shaping of India's New Foreign Policy* Penguin, New Delhi.
- Nanda, B.R. (ed.), 1976. *India's Foreign Policy in the Nehru Years*. Vikas, New Delhi.
- Cronin Patrick M. 1993. *From Globalism to Regionalism: Sew Perspectives on US Foreign and Defence Policies*. Washington, National Defence University Press, Washington.
- Gaddis, Johan Lewis. 1990. *Strategies of Containment: A Critical Appraisal of Post War American National Security Policy*, Oxford University Press Oxford.

**M.A. SEMESTER – IV:
ELECTIVE PAPER GROUP D: FEMINIST POLITICAL THEORY**

PAPER – XIX: GENDER AND PUBLIC POLICY

Unit – 1

- I. Gender and Public Policy: Indian perspective

Unit – 2

- I. Gender, Social security and the Human Rights debate

Unit – 3

- I. Public policy in the context of Gender: Education policy, Health policy, Employment policy

Unit – 4

- I. Gender and Human Development: Public policy impact analysis

Unit – 5

- I. Gender Issues: Security and peace Issues, Environment debate and Access to E-Governance

Books Recommended

- Mendiratta, S., *Handbook of law, women, and employment*, New Delhi, Oxford University Press 2009.
- Haleh Arshar (ed.) *Women and Politics in the Third World*, London: Routledge, 1996.
- *The World's Women 2000: Trends and Statistics*, New York: United Nations, 2000.
- Shiva, Vandana, *Staying Alive: Women Ecology and Development in India*, New Delhi: Kali for Women, 1998.
- Menon, Nivedita, *Gender and Politics in India*, New York, OUP, 1999.
- Shiva, Vandana (ed.), *Close to Home: Women Reconnect, Ecology, Health and Development Worldwide*, Philadelphia New Society Publishers 1994.
- Rai, Shirin (ed.) *International Perspectives on Gender and Democratization*, New York: St. Martins Press, 2000.
- Agosin, Marjorie (ed.), *Women Gender and Human Rights: A Global perspective*. New Brunswick N.J. Rutgers University Press, 2001.
- Nelson, Barbara J. and Najma Chawdhury (eds.) *Women and Politics Worldwide New Haven: Yale University Press. 1994.*
- Prasad, K.V. Easwara and C. Joseph (eds.), *Women, work and inequity: The reality of gender*, NOIDA: National Labour Institute, 1995.

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE SEMESTER – IV:

ELECTIVE PAPER GROUP D: FEMINIST POLITICAL THEORY

PAPER – XX: WOMEN’S MOVEMENT IN INDIA

Unit – 1

I. Contextualizing Women’s Movements

- i) Women’s Movement as a Social Movement
- ii) History of Women’s question (Women Suffrage, Working Women issues, Birth Control Movement)
- iii) Women’s Movement in Asian countries

Unit – 2

I. Women’s Movements in Pre-Independence period in India

- i) Historical Developments of Social Reform Movements : women’s education, abolition of Sati custom, widow remarriage, abolition of Polygamy, Child marriage, Inheritance and property rights
- ii) Women’s Participation in the National Movement : Women in the Civil Disobedience Movement, Quit India Movement and Women’s revolutionary activities)

Unit – 3

I. Women’s Movements in Post-Independence period in India

- i) Telangana and Tebhaga Movements
- ii) Mathura and Nirbhaya: Transforming the laws on rape
- iii) Dowry murders, Roop Kanwar incident and Anti sati agitation
- iv) Controversy around Uniform Civil Code and Its Impact on Women’s Movement
- v) Women’s political movement for 33% reservation in legislation Contribution of women in ecological movements – Chipko, Narmada, Appiko

Unit – 4

I. Challenges to Women’s Movement

- i) Fundamentalism
- ii) Caste
- iii) Violence
- iv) Situations of Conflict
- v) Moral policing

Essential Readings

- Basu, Aparna. (1990). "The Role of Women in the Indian Struggle for Freedom". In R.Nanda (Ed). "Indian Women: From Purdah to Modernity". Nehru Memorial Museum and Library and Vikas/ Radiant Pub, New Delhi.
- Gandhi, Nandita & Nandita Shah. (1992). "The Issues at Stake: Theory and Practice in the Contemporary Women's Movement in India". Kali, New Delhi.
- Goonesekere, Savitri (ed). (2004). "Violence, Law and Women's Rights in South Asia". Sage, New Delhi.

Additional Reading

- Khullar Mala, (ed.). (2005). "Writings in Women's Studies: A Reader". Zubaan Publications, New Delhi.
- Kuumba, M. Bahati. (2003). "Gender and Social Movements". Rawat Publications, New Delhi.
- Mazumdar, Vina. (1989). "Peasant Women Organise for Empowerment: The Bankura Experiment". (Occasional Papers),CWDS, New Delhi.
- Mishra, Anupam and Tripathi, Satyendra. (1978). "Chipko Movement: Uttarakhand Women's Bid to Save Forest Wealth". Radhakrishna for People's Action, New Delhi.
- Desai, Neera. (1988). "A Decade of Women's Movement in India". MeenaPandev, Bombay.
- Kumar, Radha. (1993). "The History of Doing". Kali for Women, New Delhi.
- Rajawat, Mamta. (2005). "Dalit Women: Issues and Perspectives". Anmol Pub, New Delhi.
- Rao, MSA. (1979). "Social Movements in India". Vol I, Manohar New Delhi.
- Sharma, Kumud. (1989). "Shared Aspirations, Fragmented Realities: Contemporary Women's Movement in India: Its Dialectics and Dilemmas". (Occasional Paper No. 12). CWDS, New Delhi.