

# ASSAM SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY UNIVERSITY

**Course Structure and Syllabus** 

# M.Sc. Zoology (CBCS)

(For Admission Batch 2018-19 onwards)

THIRD SEMESTER



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# THIRD SEMESTER

# 3<sup>rd</sup> Semester: Course Structure

Sl.	Sub Code	Subject	Hrs	Hrs / Week		Credit	Ma	rks
No.			L	T	Р	С	CE	ESE
Theory					1			
1	MZY182301	Parasitology and Toxicology	4	0	0	4	30	70
2	MZY182302	Economic Zoology	3	0	0	3	30	70
3	MZY182303	Animal behaviour	4	0	0	4	30	70
4	MZY182304	Environmental Biology	4	0	0	4	30	70
Practic	al				1	I		
1	MZY182311	Parasitology and Toxicology Lab	0	0	4	2	30	70
2	MZY182312	Economic Zoology & Animal behavior Lab	0	0	4	2	30	70
3	MZY182314	Environmental Biology Lab	0	0	4	2	30	70
Total			15	0	12	21	210	490
Total C	ontact Hours per	Week: 27	1	I	1	1	L	1
Total C	Credit : 21							

# **Detailed Syllabus:**

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Course Title</b>	Hours per week L-T-P	Credit C	
MZY182301	Parasitology and Toxicology	4-0-0	4	

# MODULE 1: Parasitism

Symbiosis and Parasitism-Ecological Aspects of Parasitism-Parasite-Host Interaction-Sources of parasitic infections.

Classification of parasites, Protozoa-Amoeba (*Entamoeba histolytica*), sporozoa (*Plasmodium falciparum*), Trematodes (*Fasciola hepatica*), Cestodes (*Taenia saginata, Taenia solium*), Nematodes (*Ascaris lumbricoides*).

# MODULE 2: Toxicology

Toxicology- Basic concepts, Principles and various types of toxicological agents, hazards, risks and their control methods.

# **MODULE 3: Pollution and radioactive hazards**

Kinds of environmental pollution (Air, Water, Soil and Sound pollution) and their control methods, Radioactive compounds and their impact on the environment, Vehicular exhaust pollution causes and remedies.

# **MODULE 4: Health hazards**

Food poisoning and their control methods.

Public Health Hazards, Heavy metal toxicity (Mercury, Lead), Bioremediation.

# **MODULE 5: Pesticides**

Pesticides types, nature and their effects on environment.

# **Text Books/Reference Books:**

- 1. Parasitology By Ramnik Sood, C.B.S. Publisher, New Delhi.
- 2. Parasitology By K.D. Chaterjee, Medical Pulisher Calcutta.
- 3. A textbook of Applied Entomology, Vol. II-.K.P. Shrivastava.

# (8 Lectures)

# (10 Lectures)

(12 Lectures)

# (8 Lectures)

(10 Lectures)

Course Code	<b>Course Title</b>	Hours per week L-T-P	Credit C	
MZY182302	Economic Zoology	3-0-0	3	

# MODULE 1: Pest management

Methods of pest control, Integrated pest management (IPM).-Biology, Control and damage caused by *Helicoverpa armigera*, *Pyrilla perpusilla*, *Sitophilus oryzae*.

# **MODULE 2: Aquatic bio-resources**

Fish Technology: Genetic improvements in aquaculture industry; Induced breeding and transportation of fish seed.

Non piscean culture techniques (Prawn and Oysters)

# **MODULE 3: Vermiculture**

Vermiculture techniques and vermicomposting for alternative sustainable agriculture.

# **MODULE 4: Sericulture**

Types of silk worms (Mulberry & Non mulberry), Techniques of rearing silk worms, Diseases and pests of silk worm.

# **MODULE 5:** Apiculture

Different varieties of Honeybee, Methods of bee rearing.

# **MODULE 6: Poultry Farming**

Principles of poultry breeding, Management of breeding stock and broilers, Processing and preservation of eggs.

# **Text Books/Reference Books:**

- 1. Fish and Fisheries of India: V.G. Jhingran.
- 2. C.B.L. Shrivastava : Fishes of India
- 3. S.S. Khanna : An Introduction to fishes
- 4. R.S. Rath : Fresh water Aquaculture
- 5. H.D. Kumar: Sustanibility & Management of Aquaculture & Fisheries
- 6. A.J.K. Mainan : Identification of fishes
- 7. R. Sanatam : A Manual of fresh water Aquaculture
- 8. Avian (Poultry Science) Production-2<sup>nd</sup> revised edition 2018: D Narahari, D Sapcota and JD Mahanta, Publisher: NIPA, New Delhi
- 9. Concept of Insect Control By MR Ghosh, New Age International Publishers
- 10. Handbook of Beekeeping and Bee Economics
- 11. Principles of Insect Pest Management By G.S. Dhaliwal & Ramesh Arora-Kalyani Publishers
- 12. Agricultural Pest of India and South East Asia by A.S. Atwal-Kalyani Publishers
- 13. Handbook of Muga Culture Central Silk Board
- 14. Silk and Sericulture Published by Directorate of Sericulture, Assam

# (5 Lectures)

### (5 Lectures)

# (5 Lectures)

(5 Lectures)

(8 Lectures)

(8 Lectures)

Course Code	Course Title	Hours per week L-T-P	Credit C
MZY182303	Animal Behaviour	4-0-0	4

# **MODULE 1: Ethology**

Introduction - definition, historical out line, patterns of behavior, objectives of behavior, mechanism of behavior.

Learning behavior in animals, types of learning.

# **MODULE 2: Reflexes**

Reflexes- reflex action, types of reflexes, reflex arch, characteristics of reflexes.

# **MODULE 3: Orientation and Communication**

Different types of orientation and communication in animals (Chemical, visual, touch and auditory).

# **MODULE 4: Altruism and Sexual selection**

Altruism - reciprocal altruism, group selection, kin selection and inclusive fitness, cooperation, alarm call.

Sexual selection: intra sexual selection (male rivalry), inter-sexual selection (female choice), infanticide, sperm competition, mate guarding, sexual selection in human (selection preferences), mating system.

# **MODULE 5: Neural and hormonal control**

Hormonal control of behaviour. Hormones and pheromones influencing behaviour of animals.

Motivation in animals, physiological basis of motivation.

# **MODULE 6: Social behavior**

Social behaviour in insects, social organization in termites and honey bee. Parental care in amphibians and fishes.

# **MODULE 7: Ecological aspects of behavior**

Habitat selection and foraging in animals, defence against predator. Types and characteristics of biological rhythms, navigation in birds, migration of fishes and birds.

# (10 Lectures)

# (8 Lectures)

(8 Lectures)

# (4 Lectures)

(8 Lectures)

(4 Lectures)

(6 Lectures)

# **Text Books/ Reference Books:**

- 1. K.K.C Vishwapremi. Animal Behaviour(2011,last edition), Silver Line Publication
- 2. David McFarland, Animal Behaviour, Pitman Publishing Limited, London, UK.
- 3. Reena Mathur. Animal Behaviour (2011-12 last edition), Rastogi publication
- 4. Goodenough et al : Perspectives on Animal Behaviour, Wiley, 1993.
- 5. Lehner : Hand Book of Ethological Methods.(2nd ed.) Garland, 1996.
- 6. Manning & Dawkins : An introduction to Animal Behaviour (5th ed.), Cambridge Univ. Press, 1998.
- 7. Biological Rhythms: Vinod Kumar (2002) Narosa Publishing House, Delhi/ Springer-Verlag, Germany.
- 8. Slater & Halliday : Behaviour and Evolution,(1st ed.) Cambridge Univ. Press, 1994.
- 9. Nerve Cells and Animal Behaviour-2nd Edn-Peter J Simmons and David Young,2003.

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Course Title</b>	Hours per week L-T-P	Credit C	
MZY182304	<b>Environmental Biology</b>	4-0-0	4	

# **MODULE 1: Introduction**

Sources of Environmental hazards, hazard identification and accounting, fate of toxic and persistent substances in the environment, dose response evaluation, exposure assessment.

# **MODULE 2: Climate Change**

Greenhouse gases and global warming, Acid rain, Ozone layer destruction, Effect of climate change on public health.

### **MODULE 3: Waste Management Technologies** (8 Lectures)

Sources of waste, types and characteristics, Sewage disposal and its management, Solid waste disposal, Biomedical waste handling and disposal, Nuclear waste handling and disposal, Waste from thermal power plants.

# **MODULE 4: Human Population and the Environment**

Population growth, variation among nations. Population explosion – Family Welfare Program, Methods of sterilization.

# **MODULE 5: Diseases**

Causes, symptoms and control of Tuberculosis, Asthma, Cholera, Minamata disease, Typhoid.

# **MODULE 6: Urbanisation**

Causes of urbanization.Growth of slums, growth of informal sector, pressure on civic amenities; degradation of human resources.Problems of housing, congestion, pollution, loss of agricultural land.

# **Text Books/Reference Books:**

- 1. Cutter, S.L., Environmental Risk and Hazards, Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
- 2. Kolluru Rao, Bartell Steven, Pitblado R and Stricoff "Risk Assessment and Management Handbook", McGraw Hill Inc., New York.
- 3. Kofi Asante Duah "Risk Assessment in Environmental management", John Wiley and sons, Singapore.
- 4. Kasperson, J.X. and Kasperson, R.E. and Kasperson, R.E., Global Environmental Risks, V.N.University Press, New York.
- 5. Joseph F Louvar and B Diane Louver Health and Environmental Risk Analysis fundamentals with applications, Prentice Hall, New Jersey.

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(6 Lectures)

(8 Lectures)

# (8 Lectures)

(10 Lectures)

(8 Lectures)

Course Code	Course Title	Hours per week L-T-P	Credit C
MZY182311	Parasitology and Toxicology Lab	0-0-4	2

Sl.No.	Experiments	Hours
1.	Examination of fecal samples for ova.	3
2.	Study of different trematodes and cestodes from permanent slides.	3
3.	Collection, preservation, staining and identification of trematode & cestodes, and preparation of their permanent slides.	3
4.	Collection and examination of molluscan hosts for larvae of trematodes.	3
5.	Study of life stages of <i>Entamoeba histolytica</i> , <i>Giardia intestinalis</i> , <i>Trypanosoma gambiense</i> , <i>Leishmania donovani</i> and <i>Plasmodium vivax</i> through permanent slides/micro photographs.	3
6.	Study of adult and life stages of <i>Fasciolopsis buski</i> , <i>Schistosoma haematobium</i> and <i>Taenia solium</i> through permanent slides/micro photographs.	3
7.	Study of adult and life stages of <i>Ascaris lumbricoides, Ancylostoma duodenale</i> and <i>Wuchereria bancrofti</i> through permanent slides/micro photographs.	3
8.	Study of nematode/cestode parasites from the intestines (Poultry bird or any other sample).	3
	Laboratory note book	
	Viva voce	24
	Total	24

Course Code	Course Title	Hours per week L-T-P	Credit C
MZY182312	Economic Zoology & Animal behavior Lab	0-0-4	2

Sl.No.	Experiments	
1.	Study of insect damage to different plant parts/ stored grains through damaged products/ photographs.	4
2.	Maintenance of fresh water aquarium.	4
3.	To study nests and nesting habits of the birds and social insects.	
4.	Visit to Forest/ Wild life Sanctuary/Biodiversity Park/Zoological Park to study behavioural activities of animals and prepare a short report.	6
5.	To study the phototaxis behaviour in insect larvae.	
6.	To study the geotaxis behaviour of earthworm	3
	Laboratory note book	
	Viva voce	
	Total	24

Course Code	Course Title	Hours per week L-T-P	Credit C
MZY182314	Environmental Biology Lab	0-0-4	2

Sl.No.	Experiments	
1.	Determination of Physico-Chemical parameters of Water samples (Alkalinity, hardness, turbidity, dissolved oxygen pH, $Cl^-$ , $SO_4^{2-}$ , $NO_3^-$ ). (Any three)	6
2.	Estimation of the size of the population by capture-recapture method (any vertebrate/invertebrate).	6
3.	Visit to a local area to document environmental assets (river/forest/grassland/hill/mountain).	6
4.	Visit to a local polluted site (Urban/Rural/Industrial/Agricultural) to prepare a report. Laboratory note book	6
	Viva voce	
	Total	24

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