

#### Name of Institute: Indus Institute of Technology & Engineering Name of Faculty: Virendra Pandya

#### **Course code: EL0602 Course name: Switchgear and protection**

Pre-requisites: Basics of Electrical Engineering, Power System Credit points: 05 Offered Semester: VI

#### **Course Coordinator**

Full Name: Dr. Sweta Shah Department with siting location: Electrical Engineering Department, 3<sup>rd</sup> floor Bhawar Building.Staff room Telephone: 9979884434 Email: swetashah.el@ indusuni.ac.in Consultation times: Wednesday:2:25-4:15.

#### **Course Lecturer**

Full Name: Dr. Sweta Shah Department with siting location: Electrical Engineering Department, 3<sup>rd</sup> floor Bhawar Building.Staff room Telephone: 9979884434 Email: swetashah.el@ indusuni.ac.in Consultation times: Wednesday:2:25-4:15.

Students will be contacted throughout the Session via Mail with important information relating to this Course.

#### **Course Objectives**

By participating in and understanding all facets of this Course a student will:

- 1) Be able to develop understanding for basic arc interruption theory.
- 2) Be able to understand arc extinguishing process in various types of CB
- 3) Understand applications of various CB and their comparison.
- 4) Be able to provide the understanding of basic requirements of protection systems.
- 5) Understand the construction and working of various types of relays



#### **Course Outcomes (CO)**

- CO 1: Students will able to understand the physic of arc interruption and will able to know concept of various CB mechanism and operating principles
- CO 2: Students will able to apply comparative study for selection of CB
- CO 3: The student can understand the necessity of requirements of Power system Protection and importance of relay selection and factors affecting it.
- CO 4: Student will be able to apply relay coordination of interconnected system and testing of relays.
- CO 5: Students will be able to discriminate the between healthy and faulty condition of apparatus and implementation of practical schemes and associated calculations
- CO 6: Students will be able to analyze the fault behavior with different grounding methods

### **Course Outline**

This course mainly deals with different types of Power system protection against different types of the faults. It covers how the reactive beahviour achieved with different construction of the protective relay and how to protect various power system components like transmission lines, transformers, motors, generators and distribution networks.

#### **Method of delivery**

Face to face lectures

#### **Study time**

4 Hour Lecture and 2 Hour practical per week

#### **CO-PO Mapping (PO: Program Outcomes)**

	PO 1	PO 2	РО 3	РО 4	РО 5	РО 6	РО 7	РО 8	РО 9	PO1 0	PO1 1	PO1 2
CO 1	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	2
CO	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	2

### Mapping CO's with PO's

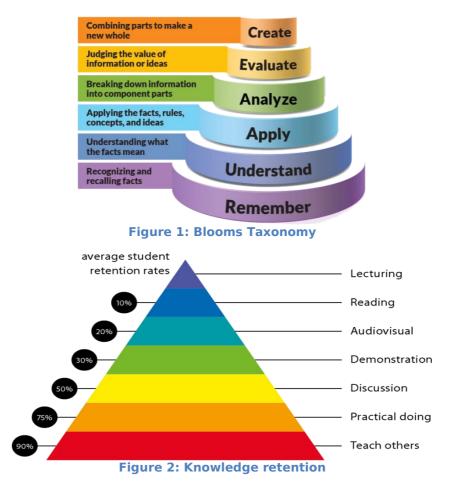


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CO 3	Ŋ	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
CO 4	3	3	3	3	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	2
CO 5	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	2
CO 6	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2

1-Lightly Mapped 2- Moderately Mapped 3- Highly Mapped

# **Blooms Taxonomy and Knowledge retention (For reference)**

(Blooms taxonomy has been given for reference)



# **Graduate Qualities and Capabilities covered**

(Qualities graduates harness crediting this Course)



General Graduate Qualities	Specific Department of Graduate Capabilities
Informed Have a sound knowledge of an area of study or profession and understand its current issues, locally and internationally. Know how to apply this knowledge. Understand how an area of study has developed and how it relates to other areas.	1 Professional knowledge, grounding & awareness
Independent learners Engage with new ideas and ways of thinking and critically analyze issues. Seek to extend knowledge through ongoing research, enquiry and reflection. Find and evaluate information, using a variety of sources and technologies. Acknowledge the work and ideas of others.	2 Information literacy, gathering & processing
<b>Problem solvers</b> Take on challenges and opportunities. Apply creative, logical and critical thinking skills to respond effectively. Make and implement decisions. Be flexible, thorough, innovative and aim for high standards.	4 Problem solving skills
<b>Effective communicators</b> Articulate ideas and convey them	5 Written communication 6 Oral communication
effectively using a range of media. Work collaboratively and engage with people in different settings. Recognize how culture can shape communication.	7 Teamwork
<b>Responsible</b> Understand how decisions can affect others and make ethically informed choices. Appreciate and respect diversity. Act with integrity as part of local, national, global and professional communities.	10 Sustainability, societal & environmental impact

## **Practical work:**

(Mention what practical work this Course involves)



#### Lecture/tutorial times

(Give lecture times in the format below)

Lecture: Monday:11:00-11:55 Tuesday:11:55-12:50 Thurday:11:00-11:55 Lab Tuesday:9:00-10:50 Friday: 1:30-3:20

### **Attendance Requirements**

The University norms states that it is the responsibility of students to attend all lectures, tutorials, seminars and practical work as stipulated in the Course outline. Minimum attendance requirement as per university norms is compulsory for being eligible for mid and end semester examinations.

### **Details of referencing system to be used in written work**

#### **Text books**

- 1. Power System Protection and Switchgear-Oza, Nair, Mehta, Makwana/TMH/2010.
- Power System Protection and Switchgear , Badri Ram &Vishvakarma, TMH
- 3. Protective Relays Theory & Practice Vol I, II, A R Van C Warington, Chapman & Hall.
- 4. Principles of Power Systems V.K Mehta-S Chand

#### **Additional Materials**

- 5. JNP switchgear Handbook, R.T. Lythall, Newnes Butterworth
- 6. Switchgear and protection, J.B. Gupta, S. K. Kataria
- 7. Digital Protection, L. P. Singh, Willey Eastern

#### **ASSESSMENT GUIDELINES**

Your final course mark will be calculated from the following:

	Example:		
	Class Test	20%	-
6	Quiz	10%	
S٧	Assignment	20%	
	Class Participation	10%	
	Final exam (closed book)	40%	



#### SUPPLEMENTARY ASSESSMENT

Students who receive an overall mark less than 40% in mid semester or end semester will be considered for supplementary assessment in the respective components (i.e mid semester or end semester) of semester concerned. Students must make themselves available during the supplementary examination period to take up the respective components (mid semester or end semester) and need to obtain the required minimum 40% marks to clear the concerned components.

#### **Practical Work Report/Laboratory Report:**

A report on the practical work is due the subsequent week after completion of the class by each group.

#### Late Work

Late assignments will not be accepted without supporting documentation. Late submission of the reports will result in a deduction of -% of the maximum mark per calendar day

#### Format

All assignments must be presented in a neat, legible format with all information sources correctly referenced. Assignment material handed in throughout the session that is not neat and legible will not be marked and will be returned to the student.

#### **Retention of Written Work**

Written assessment work will be retained by the Course coordinator/lecturer for two weeks after marking to be collected by the students.

#### **University and Faculty Policies**

Students should make themselves aware of the University and/or Faculty Policies regarding plagiarism, special consideration, supplementary examinations and other educational issues and student matters.

**Plagiarism** - Plagiarism is not acceptable and may result in the imposition of severe penalties. Plagiarism is the use of another person's work, or idea, as if it is his or her own - if you have any doubts at all on what constitutes plagiarism, please consult your Course coordinator or lecturer. Plagiarism will be penalized severely.

# *Do not copy the work of other students. Do not share your work with other students (except where required for a group activity or assessment)*



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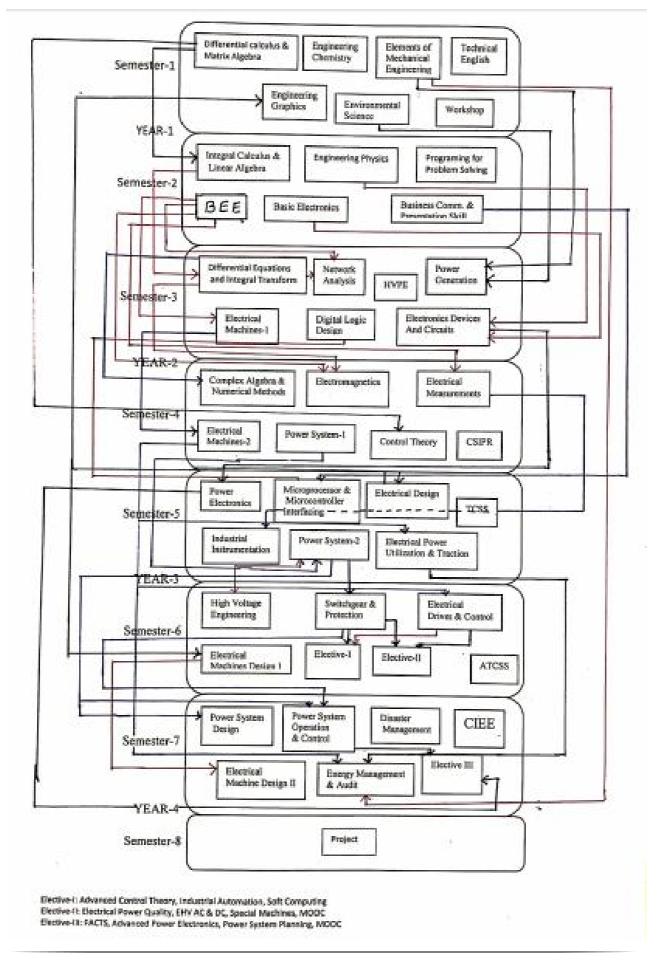
**Course schedule (subject to change)** (Mention quiz, assignment submission, breaks etc as well in the table under the Teaching Learning Activity Column)

Week #	Topic & contents	CO Addressed	Teaching Learning Activity (TLA)
Weeks 1	Elementary principles of arc interruption, Recovery, Restriking Voltage and Recovery voltages, Restriking Phenomenon. RRRV,	C01	Chalk & Talk
Weeks 2	Current Chopping and Resistance Switching, Circuit Breaker ratings and Specifications, Fuse material, HRC fuse, liquid fuse, Application of fuse.,	C01	Chalk & Talk
Week 3	Description and Operation of: Air Break Circuit Breaker, Air Blast Circuit breakers, Interruption methods, Description and Operation of: Bulk oil circuit breaker, single and multi-break construction, Description and Operation of: Minimum oil circuit breaker, Voltage distribution in oil circuit breakers with arc control devices,	CO1,	Chalk & Talk
Week 4	Fault statistic, basic protection scheme, Zones of protection, basic terminology. Basic requirements, Types of protection schemes,	CO1, CO2	Chalk & Talk
Week 5	RelayClassification,Construction & Operations ofElectromagnetic Relays,Construction & Operations ofElectromagnetic Relays,-2		Chalk & Talk

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Week 6	Construction & Operations of Static Relays Construction & Operations of Microprocessor based Relays.	C05	Chalk & Talk
Week 7	Basic line protections, methods of discrimination, Rules for relay settings, problems in overcurrent relays, Directional overcurrent and earth fault protection schemes, Problems in directional protection,	CO3, CO4, CO5	Chalk & Talk
Week 8	Distance protection, problems in distance measurement, Pilot wire protection scheme, carrier current protections	CO3,CO4,CO5	Chalk & Talk
Week 9	Protection of transformers, Buchholtz relay Protection. Percentage Differential Protection,	C05, CO6	Chalk & Talk
Week 10	Numerical Problem on Design of CT s Ratio, Protection of generators against Stator faults, Rotor faults, and Abnormal Conditions.	C05, CO6	Chalk & Talk
Week 11	Restricted Earth fault and Inter-turn fault Protection. Bus-zone protection- requirements, Non-unit protection, unit protections-frame earth protection breaker back up protection	CO1, CO2, CO5, CO6	Chalk & Talk
Week 12	Various differential protections, (High and Low impedance) Induction Motor Protection, ,	C05, CO6	Chalk & Talk
Week 13	Grounded and Ungrounded Neutral Systems, Effects of Ungrounded Neutral on system performance. Arcing Grounds and Grounding Practices.	CO1, CO2, CO5, CO6	Chalk & Talk

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Week 14	Installation and commissioning tests, Special tests, overshoot tests, accuracy tests, range tests and stability tests,	CO4, CO6	Chalk & Talk
Week 15	Test procedure, current injection set, Programmable testing equipment, Digital based relay testing schemes.	CO4,CO6	Chalk & Talk





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