

Bachelor of Dental Surgery (BDS)

Effective from Academic Year: 2019-20

| Year: | Fourth Year | | |
|----------------------|------------------------------|--|--|
| Subject Name: | Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery | | |
| Subject Code: | 1DS1010304 | | |
| Pre-requisite: | -None- | | |

Theory: 50 hours

| Sl. No. | Topic | Contents | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|--|---------|--|
| 01 Dento-alveolar surgery | | Trans alveolar extraction Impacted teeth: | | |
| | | General factors, incidence, etiology Classification | | |
| | | and indications Assesment: clinical & radiological | | |
| | | Anaesthetic considerations Surgical procedure | | |
| | | Impacted maxillary third molar & Impacted | | |
| | | Canine | 4 hours | |
| 02 | Endodontic surgery | Introduction, classification, apicectomy, replantation | | |
| 03 | Infections of the oral cavity | he Introduction, microbiology, anatomy of fascial spaces course of odontogenic infections, Spread of infection, classification, clinical features, management Dentoalveolar abscess, ludwigs angina osteomyelitis and ORN. | | |
| | | Hepatitis B and HIV | | |
| 04 | Cystic lesions of jaws | Definition, classification and pathogenesis Diagnosis, clinical features, radiological, aspiration biopsy, use of contrastmedia and histopathology Management-types of surgical procedures, and complications | | |
| 05 | Oral Implantology | Principles of implantology | 2 hours | |
| 06 | Ethics | | 1 hour | |



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| 07 | Preprosthetic surgery | Introduction, aims, classification Corrective procedures - hard & soft tissues Ridge extension and augmentation procedures | |
|----|-----------------------------|---|------------------------------------|
| 08 | Diseases of maxillary Sinus | Surgical anatomy, Acute & chronic sinusitis Oro antral fistula & Surgical approach for sinus | |
| 09 | TMJ disorders | Surgical anatomy Subluxation & Dislocation Ankylosis Myofunctional pain dysfunction syndrome Internal derangement & Arthritis and other disorders | 1 hour 1 hour 1 hour 1 hour 1 hour |
| 10 | Tumors of the oral Cavity | General considerations, Carcinoma of oral cavity, TNM classification Non odontogenic benign tumors - lipoma, fibroma, papilloma, ossifying fibroma, myomaetc Ameloblastoma Biopsy - types Outline of management of squamous cell carcinoma, surgery, radiotherapy, chemotherapy. | 1 hour 1 hour 1 hour 1 hour 1 hour |
| 11 | Fractures of the jaws | General consideration, types of the fractures, etiology, C/F, and general principles. Dento-alveolar #methods of management Mandibular Fractures – Applied Anatomy, Classification Diagnosis – Clinical and Radiological Features | 1 hour |



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| | | Management -# of condyle - aetiology, classification, clinical features and general principles of management reduction and fixation | 1 hour |
|----|---------------------------|--|-----------|
| | | Fractures of middle third of the face, Definition of midface, applied surgical anatomy, classification, clinical features and outline of management | |
| | | Orbital fractures & # of Zygomatic complex | |
| | | Classification, C/F, indications for treatment, various methods of reduction and fixation. | 2 hour |
| | | Complications - delayed union, non-union and malunion. | |
| | | | |
| | | | 1 hour |
| | | | 2 hours |
| | | | 2 110 615 |
| | | | |
| | | | 1 hour |
| 12 | Developmental deformities | Basic forms, prognathism, retrognathism and open bite. Reasons for correction, Outline of surgical methods carried out on maxilla and mandible | 4 hours |
| 13 | Salivary gland diseases | Salivary calculi and Infections of the salivery glands its management | 1 hour |
| | | Tumours of the salivary gland and management | 1 hour |
| 14 | Neurological disorders | Trigeminal neuralgia - definition, etiology, C/F and methods of management including surgery. | 1 hour |
| | | Glossopharyngeal and Facial paralysis - etiology, clinical features | |



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| | | Nerve injuries - classification, neurorhaphy etc. | |
|----|----------------------------|---|--------|
| | | | 1 hour |
| 15 | Cleft lip and cleft palate | Etiology, of the clefts, incidence, of dental surgeon in the management of cleft patients. Outline of the closure procedures. classifications role | 4 hour |

PRACTICAL AND CLINICALS: 200 HOURS

STUDENTS ARE REQUIRED TO LEARN THE FOLLOWING EXERCISES:

- Case history taking Examination of the patient Recording blood pressure
- Use of different instruments in Oral & Maxillofacial surgery Various local anaesthetic injection techniques on patients Extraction of mobile and firm teeth.
- Trans-alveolar extraction of root stumps Surgical removal of Simple impacted teeth.
- Management of dento-alveolar fractures with arch bar fixation, eyelets and inter-maxillary fixations.
- Training in basic life support skills.

PRACTICAL AND CLINICALS QUOTA

| Clinical exercises | Quota | Category |
|-------------------------------------|----------|----------|
| Extraction of mobile and firm teeth | 60 cases | must do |
| Trans-alveolar method of | | |
| extraction with suturing | 10 cases | must do |



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| Surgical removal of Simple impactions | 5 cases | Desirable to do |
|--|---------|-----------------|
| Management of dento-alveolar fractures with arch bar fixation, eyelets and inter-maxillary | | |
| fixations | 5 cases | Desirable to do |
| IM & IV Injection techniques | 5 cases | Desirable to do |
| Assisting major surgical procedures under general | | |
| anaesthesia | 5 cases | Desirable to do |
| Training in Handling medical emergencies, CPR and basic life | | |
| support support | | must do |